



FIPO 2015

Valid as of April 1, 2015

Rules for Icelandic Horse Sport Events



FIFO 2015

Valid as of April 1, 2015

© 1998-2015 - FEIF

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form or any means, electronically, mechanically, by photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the copyright owner.

In case of any discrepancy between the original English version and other language versions the English version prevails!

FEIF Sport Committee

Doug Smith (Director of Sport)

Einar Ragnarsson

Florian Schneider

Hulda Gústafsdóttir

Nicolai Thye

Vicky Eggertsson

Drawings: CAT Design C.A. Trochsler, H. Pfaffen, D. Lautscham

Internet: www.feif.org

The following rules are part of the General Rulebook of FEIF (FIRO), and are valid for all FEIF departments (when relevant):

- Veterinary rules (with references to current FEI rules)
- Doping / medication (with references to current FEI rules)
- Objections and Arbitration Rules
- Rules for organisers of World Championships
- Rules for organisers of the FEIF YouthCup
- Disqualifications and Disciplinary measures
- Prohibited Equipment as published on the FEIF website

Contents

1	General rules	9
1.1	Code of Conduct: Welfare of the horse	9
1.1.1	At all stages during the preparation and training of competition horses, welfare must take precedence over all other demands.....	9
1.1.1.1	Good horse management.....	9
1.1.1.2	Training methods.....	9
1.1.1.3	Farriery and tack	9
1.1.1.4	Transport.....	10
1.1.1.5	Transit	10
1.1.2	Horses and competitors must be fit, competent and in good health before they are allowed to compete	10
1.1.2.1	Fitness and competence	10
1.1.2.2	Health status	10
1.1.2.3	Medication.....	10
1.1.2.4	Surgical procedures	10
1.1.2.5	Pregnant/recently foaled mares.....	10
1.1.2.6	Misuse of aids	10
1.1.2.7	Bleeding	10
1.1.3	Events must not prejudice horse welfare	11
1.1.3.1	Competition areas	11
1.1.3.2	Ground surfaces.....	11
1.1.3.3	Extreme weather	11
1.1.3.4	Stabling at events.....	11
1.1.3.5	Fitness to travel	11
1.1.4	Every effort must be made to ensure that horses receive proper attention after they have competed and that they are treated humanely when their competition careers are over	11
1.1.4.1	Veterinary treatment.....	11
1.1.4.2	Referral centres.....	11
1.1.4.3	Competition injuries	11
1.1.4.4	Euthanasia	12
1.1.4.5	Retirement.....	12
1.1.4.6	Education	12
1.2	Code of Conduct: Fair Play and Equestrian Sport	13
1.2.1	Responsibilities of competitors, coaches and trainers	13
1.2.2	Responsibilities of governing bodies (national and international federations).....	14



1.2.3	Responsibilities of judges, stewards, veterinarians and all other officials	14
1.2.4	Responsibilities of journalists and other media	14
1.2.5	Responsibilities of spectators	14
2	Horses	16
2.1	Eligible horses	16
2.2	Tack	16
2.2.1	Saddles	16
2.2.2	Bits and bridles	16
2.2.2.1	Permitted bits and bridles	17
2.2.2.2	Prohibited bits and bridles	17
2.3	Shoeing	17
2.3.1	Length of hoof	17
2.3.2	Shoes	18
2.3.3	Position of the shoe	18
2.3.4	Studs	18
2.3.5	Clips	18
2.3.6	Reinforcement welds	18
2.3.7	Leather and plastic rings and soles	18
2.3.8	Prohibited shoes, rings and soles	18
2.4	Protective equipment	19
2.4.1	Re-shoeing	19
2.4.2	Inspections	19
2.5	Additional equipment	20
3	Riders	21
3.1	General	21
3.2	Eligible riders	21
3.3	Riders' dress/equipment	21
4	Rules for FIPO competitions	22
4.1	Invitations and entries	22
4.2	Tracks	22
4.3	Judges	22
4.4	Ring stewards	22
4.5	Time keeping	23
4.6	Punctuality	23
4.7	Starting order	23
4.8	Demonstration rider	23
4.9	Combination	24



4.9.1	Four Gait.....	24
4.9.2	Five Gait	24
4.10	Liability.....	24
4.11	FEIF recognized competitions	24
5	Oval track tests	25
5.1	Oval track.....	25
5.2	Judges	25
5.3	Marks.....	25
5.3.1	Preliminary rounds	25
5.3.2	Finals	26
5.4	Test procedure.....	26
5.4.1	Preliminary rounds with one rider on the track.....	26
5.4.2	Finals and preliminary rounds with more than one horse on the track...	26
5.5	Left rein and right rein groups.....	27
5.6	Disqualification.....	27
5.7	Finals	27
5.8	Withdrawals	28
5.9	Tie breaks	28
5.10	Music	28
6	Pace track tests	29
6.1	Pace track.....	29
6.2	Restrictions	29
6.3	Time keeping	29
6.4	Scoring in races	30
6.5	Disqualification.....	30
7	Dressage tests.....	31
7.1	Dressage arena	31
7.2	Judges	31
8	Tests.....	32
8.1	T1 – Tölt Test.....	32
8.1.1	Eligible horses	32
8.1.2	Preliminary Round	32
8.1.3	Final Round	32
8.2	T2 – Tölt Test.....	33
8.2.1	Eligible horses	33
8.2.2	Preliminary Round	33
8.2.3	Final Round	33
8.3	V1 – Four-gait test	34



8.3.1	Eligible horses	34
8.3.2	Preliminary Round	34
8.3.3	Final Round	34
8.4	F1 – Five-gait Test.....	35
8.4.1	Eligible horses	35
8.4.2	Preliminary Round	35
8.4.3	Final Round	35
8.5	P1 – Pace Race 250 m.....	36
8.5.1	Starting boxes.....	36
8.5.2	Withdrawal from heats	36
8.5.3	Start	36
8.5.4	Start with start boxes or automated starting machines	36
8.5.5	Starting order	37
8.5.6	Judges	37
8.5.7	Riders	38
8.5.8	Records	38
8.5.9	Marks.....	38
8.6	PP1 – Pace Test.....	39
8.6.1	Track.....	39
8.6.2	Starting order	39
8.6.3	Start	39
8.6.4	Judging	39
8.6.5	Disqualification.....	40
8.6.6	Table of Marks	40
8.7	P2 – SpeedPass: Pace race 100 m with flying start	41
8.7.1	Start	41
8.7.2	Starting order	41
8.7.3	Judges	41
8.7.4	Time keeping	41
8.7.5	Scoring.....	41
8.7.6	Equipment.....	41
8.7.7	Riders	41
8.7.8	Records	41
8.7.9	Marks.....	41
9	Other tests	43
9.1	All ride.....	43
9.2	Gæðingakeppni	43
9.3	Other oval track tests (Tölt).....	43



9.3.1	T3 - Tölt	43
9.3.1.1	Eligible horses	43
9.3.1.2	Preliminary Round.....	43
9.3.1.3	Final Round.....	43
9.3.2	T4 – Tölt Test.....	44
9.3.2.1	Eligible horses	44
9.3.2.2	Preliminary Round.....	44
9.3.2.3	Final Round.....	44
9.3.3	T5 – Tölt.....	44
9.3.3.1	Eligible horses	44
9.3.3.2	Preliminary round	44
9.3.3.3	Final round	44
9.3.4	T6 – Tölt.....	45
9.3.4.1	Eligible horses	45
9.3.4.2	Preliminary round	45
9.3.4.3	Final round	45
9.3.5	T7 – Tölt.....	45
9.3.5.1	Eligible horses	45
9.3.5.2	Preliminary round	45
9.3.5.3	Final round	45
9.3.6	T8 – Tölt.....	46
9.3.6.1	Eligible horses	46
9.3.6.2	Preliminary round	46
9.3.6.3	Final round	46
9.4	Other oval track tests (Four Gait).....	47
9.4.1	V2 - Four gait	47
9.4.1.1	Eligible horses	47
9.4.1.2	Preliminary Round.....	47
9.4.1.3	Final Round.....	47
9.4.2	V3 – Four Gait	48
9.4.2.1	Eligible horses	48
9.4.2.2	Preliminary round	48
9.4.2.3	Final round	48
9.4.3	V4 – Four Gait	49
9.4.3.1	Eligible horses	49
9.4.3.2	Preliminary round	49
9.4.3.3	Final round	49
9.4.3.4	General remarks.....	49



9.4.4	V5 – Four Gait	49
9.4.4.1	Eligible horses	49
9.4.4.2	Preliminary Round.....	50
9.4.4.3	Final Round.....	50
9.4.5	V6 – Four Gait	50
9.4.5.1	Eligible horses	50
9.4.5.2	Preliminary Round.....	50
9.4.5.3	Final Round.....	50
9.5	Other oval track tests (Five gait)	51
9.5.1	F2 - Five gait.....	51
9.5.1.1	Eligible horses	51
9.5.1.2	Preliminary Round.....	51
9.5.1.3	Final Round.....	51
9.6	Other pace track tests.....	52
9.6.1	PP2 – Pace Test.....	52
9.6.1.1	Track	52
9.6.1.2	Starting order.....	52
9.6.1.3	Start.....	52
9.6.1.4	Judging.....	52
9.6.1.5	Marks	53
9.6.1.6	Table of Marks.....	53
9.6.2	P3 - Pace race 150 m	53
9.6.2.1	Marks	53
9.7	Dressage Arena Tests	54
9.7.1	FS1 - Free Style Performance	54
9.7.1.1	Requirements	54
9.7.1.2	Minimum demands	54
9.7.1.3	Music	54
9.7.1.4	Scoring	55
9.7.2	FS2 - Riding in the dressage arena	55
9.7.2.1	Requirements	55
9.7.2.2	Restrictions.....	55
9.7.2.3	Music	56
9.7.2.4	Judging.....	56
9.7.3	FS3 - In-hand showing in the dressage arena	56
9.7.3.1	Requirements	56
9.7.3.2	Restrictions.....	57
9.7.3.3	Music	57



9.7.3.4 Judging.....	57
9.8 Other tests	58
9.8.1 FR1 – Flag race	58
9.8.1.1 Track	58
9.8.1.2 Starting order.....	58
9.8.1.3 Start.....	58
9.8.1.4 Judging.....	58
9.8.1.5 Disqualification	58
9.8.2 TR1 – Trail.....	58
9.8.2.1 Track	58
9.8.2.2 Start.....	58
9.8.2.3 Judging.....	59
9.8.2.4 Requirements	59
9.8.3 CR1 – Countryside riding.....	59
9.8.3.1 Start.....	59
9.8.3.2 Judging.....	60
9.8.3.3 Requirements	60
9.8.3.4 General remarks.....	60
10 Additional rules for World Championships	61
10.1 General.....	61
10.2 Right to participate.....	61
10.3 Rules.....	61
10.4 Entries.....	61
10.4.1 Final team entries	62
10.4.2 Fee.....	62
10.5 Veterinary rules.....	62
10.6 Doping	62
10.7 Specific World Championship rules concerning sport.....	63
10.7.1 Tracks.....	63
10.7.2 Teams.....	63
10.7.3 Horses	64
10.7.3.1 Eligible horses	64
10.7.3.2 Tack	64
10.7.3.3 Shoeing	64
10.7.3.4 Inspections	64
10.7.4 Riders	65
10.7.4.1 Eligible riders.....	65
10.7.4.2 Riders' dress/equipment.....	65



10.7.5	Judges	65
10.7.5.1	Chief Judge	65
10.7.5.2	Appointment of judges.....	66
10.7.5.3	Judges and conflicts of interest	66
10.7.5.4	Shoeing Judges.....	67
10.7.5.5	Ring Stewards	67
10.7.5.6	Judges' Seminar and Conference	67
10.7.5.7	Judges' meeting	67
10.7.5.8	Judges' Meetings during World Championships.....	67
10.7.5.9	Judges' dress/equipment	67
10.7.6	Time Keepers	67
10.7.7	Starting order	67
10.7.8	Punctuality	68
10.7.9	Demonstration rider	68
10.7.10	Combination winner	68
10.7.11	Team competition	68
10.7.12	Titles and Prizes	68
10.7.13	Liability.....	68
10.7.14	Arbitration Committee at World Championships	68
10.7.15	Tests	69
11	Addendum 1: WorldRanking	70
12	Addendum 2: Time table P1 Pace Race 250 m	72
13	Addendum 3: Time table P2 SpeedPass 100 m	77
14	Addendum 4: Time table P3 Pace Race 150 m	80
15	Addendum 5: Times for group tests and finals.....	84
16	Addendum 6: Ground work at events	85
17	Addendum 7: Description of Start boxes.....	86
18	Addendum 8: Description of gaits	87
19	Addendum 9: Drawings.....	89
19.1	Oval track 250 m / 4 m.....	89
19.2	Combined oval track 200 m / P-track.....	90
19.3	Oval track 250 m / 6 m.....	91
19.4	Entering the oval track and beginning of the test.....	92
19.5	Dressage arena	93
19.6	Pace test.....	94
19.7	Trail.....	95



1 General rules

The FIPO serves the organisation of international, national and other Icelandic horse events. The FIPO is also valid for all World Championships for Icelandic horses. The rules of FIPO and the behaviour of any person or corporate body involved in Icelandic horses are furthermore subject to the Code of Conduct of the *Fédération Equestre Internationale* (FEI).

1.1 Code of Conduct¹: Welfare of the horse

The *Fédération Equestre Internationale* (FEI) expects all those involved in international equestrian sport to adhere to the FEI's Code of Conduct and to acknowledge and accept that at all times the welfare of the horse must be paramount and must never be subordinated to competitive or commercial influences.

1.1.1 At all stages during the preparation and training of competition horses, welfare must take precedence over all other demands

1.1.1.1 Good horse management

Stabling, feeding and training must be compatible with good horse management and must not compromise welfare. Any practices, which could cause physical or mental suffering, in or out of competition, will not be tolerated.

1.1.1.2 Training methods

Horses must only undergo training that matches their physical capabilities and level of maturity for their respective disciplines. They must not be subjected to any training methods which are abusive or cause fear or for which they have not been properly prepared.

1.1.1.3 Farriery and tack

Foot care and shoeing must be of a high standard. Tack must be designed and fitted to avoid the risk of pain or injury.

¹ This code of conduct is based upon the Codes of Conduct of the *Fédération Equestre Internationale* (FEI, www.horsesport.org). The FEI is the international governing body of Equestrian sport recognised by the International Olympic Committee. It is the organisation, which establishes rules and regulations for the conduct of international equestrian events in the Jumping, Dressage, Eventing, Driving, Vaulting and Endurance Riding disciplines. This includes the supervision and maintenance of the health and welfare of the horses taking part as well as the respect of the principles of horsemanship. This Code of Conduct may be modified from time to time and the views of all are welcomed. Particular attention will be paid to new research findings and the FEI encourages further funding and support for welfare studies.



1.1.1.4 Transport

During transportation, horses must be fully protected against injuries and other health risks. Vehicles must be safe, well ventilated, maintained to a high standard, disinfected regularly and driven by competent staff. Competent handlers must always be available to manage the horses.

1.1.1.5 Transit

All journeys must be planned carefully, and horses allowed regular rest periods with access to food and water in line with current FEI guidelines.

1.1.2 Horses and competitors must be fit, competent and in good health before they are allowed to compete

1.1.2.1 Fitness and competence

Participation in competition must be restricted to fit horses and competitors of proven competence.

1.1.2.2 Health status

No horse showing symptoms of disease, lameness or other significant ailments or pre-existing clinical conditions should compete or continue to compete when to do so would compromise its welfare. Veterinary advice must be sought whenever there is any doubt.

1.1.2.3 Medication

Abuse of medication is a serious welfare issue and will not be tolerated. After any veterinary treatment, sufficient time must be allowed for full recovery before competition.

1.1.2.4 Surgical procedures

Any surgical procedures that threaten a competing horse's welfare or the safety of other horses and/or competitors must not be allowed.

1.1.2.5 Pregnant/recently foaled mares

Mares must not compete after their fourth month of pregnancy or with foal at foot.

1.1.2.6 Misuse of aids

Abuse of a horse using natural riding aids or artificial aids (e.g. whips, spurs etc.) will not be tolerated.

1.1.2.7 Bleeding

As the welfare of the horse is paramount in all competition, the moment a judge sees/realizes that a horse is actively bleeding during a test the judge must show the red card (not the vet card) and excuse the horse from the test.



1.1.3 Events must not prejudice horse welfare

1.1.3.1 Competition areas

Horses must only be trained and compete on suitable and safe surfaces. All obstacles must be designed with the safety of the horse in mind.

1.1.3.2 Ground surfaces

All ground surfaces on which horses walk, train or compete must be designed and maintained to reduce factors that could lead to injuries. Particular attention must be paid to the preparation, composition and upkeep of surfaces.

1.1.3.3 Extreme weather

Competitions must not take place in extreme weather conditions if the welfare or safety of the horse may be compromised. Provision must be made for cooling horses quickly after competing in hot or humid conditions.

1.1.3.4 Stabling at events

Stables must be safe, hygienic, comfortable, well ventilated and of sufficient size for the type and disposition of the horse. Clean, good quality and appropriate feed and bedding, fresh drinking water, and washing-down water must always be available.

1.1.3.5 Fitness to travel

After competition, a horse must be fit to travel in accordance with the FEI's guidelines.

1.1.4 Every effort must be made to ensure that horses receive proper attention after they have competed and that they are treated humanely when their competition careers are over

1.1.4.1 Veterinary treatment

Veterinary expertise must always be available at an event. If a horse is injured or exhausted during a competition, the competitor must dismount and a veterinarian must check the horse.

1.1.4.2 Referral centres

Wherever necessary, the horse should be collected by ambulance and transported to the nearest relevant treatment centre for further assessment and therapy. Injured horses must be given full supportive treatment before transport.

1.1.4.3 Competition injuries

The incidence of injuries sustained in competition should be monitored. Ground surface conditions, frequency of competitions and any other risk factors should be examined carefully to indicate ways to minimize injuries.



1.1.4.4 Euthanasia

If injuries are sufficiently severe the horse may need to be euthanized by a veterinarian as soon as possible on humane grounds and with the sole aim of minimising suffering.

1.1.4.5 Retirement

Every effort should be made to ensure that horses are treated sympathetically and humanely when they retire from competition.

1.1.4.6 Education

The FEI urges all those involved in equestrian sport to attain the highest possible levels of education in their areas of expertise relevant to the care and management of the competition horse.



1.2 Code of Conduct²: Fair Play and Equestrian Sport

The equestrian disciplines, in common with other sports, depend heavily for their credibility, public acceptance and ultimate survival upon their adherence to the sportsman's code of fair play. Behind this precept lies the premise that the best man, woman or team should win fairly and squarely, having competed under even and equitable conditions and under rules that are themselves fair, realistic, and applied with scrupulous competence and even-handedness. No result can be meaningful or valid if it has not achieved "on a level playing field."

Translating the abstract ideals of fair play into practice requires the collaboration of all those who participate in any way in the competition, i.e., not only the competitors, officials, organisers and federations, but also even the owners, trainers, spectators and media. Each of these groups has an important role to play in enhancing both the image and the reality of equestrian sport, by respecting the spirit of fair play as embodied in the rules and by insisting that the best interests of the sport and the welfare of the horse are placed above all else. Some additional considerations that especially concern particular groups are noted below:

1.2.1 Responsibilities of competitors, coaches and trainers

The competitors themselves play a highly critical role in promoting and safeguarding fair play in their sport. For whatever the responsibilities or actions of others, in the end it is the competitors who can most directly influence whether or not the play is fair by understanding all the rules that govern their discipline, and by faithfully observing them even when nobody is watching.

High profile competitors must recognise how influential their example can be for others, and accept their responsibilities as role models. This applies to their actions both on and off the horse, and in the warm-up area as well as the competitive arena.

Coaches and trainers can also help to promote fair play by setting a good example and by discouraging disrespect for the rules or acts of courtesy by competitors under their supervision. Older advisers clearly exert as important an influence by their example as by their instruction.

² This code of conduct is based upon the Codes of Conduct of the *Fédération Equestre Internationale* (FEI, www.horseSport.org). The FEI is the international governing body of Equestrian sport recognised by the International Olympic Committee. It is the organisation, which establishes rules and regulations for the conduct of international equestrian events in the Jumping, Dressage, Eventing, Driving, Vaulting and Endurance Riding disciplines. This includes the supervision and maintenance of the health and welfare of the horses taking part as well as the respect of the principles of horsemanship.

This Code of Conduct may be modified from time to time and the views of all are welcomed. Particular attention will be paid to new research findings and the FEI encourages further funding and support for welfare studies.



1.2.2 Responsibilities of governing bodies (national and international federations)

The governing bodies of equestrian sport not only formulate the rules, but also qualify and license the officials, approve the dates and programs of the major competitions, and often act as the final level of judicial authority. They must make every effort to ensure that their rules are fair, based firmly on reality and applied accurately and consistently by officials of demonstrated competence and impartiality. They must also do everything they can to enhance and promote the quality of the disciplines and their attractiveness for spectators and competitors alike through a proactive use of their executive powers. Finally, they must recognise that neglect or disregard of the ideals of fair play reflects both on the sport and on the organisations responsible for its conduct.

1.2.3 Responsibilities of judges, stewards, veterinarians and all other officials

Officials exercise exceptional authority, which in turn requires them to assume exceptional responsibilities. Their overall effectiveness, no matter what their particular duties, depends not only on their technical competence and intimate knowledge of the rules, but also on their maturity of judgement, self-control, flexibility and basic fairness and integrity. Beyond this, all officials must be scrupulously careful to guard against any appearance or actuality of interest. In all questionable cases it is always wiser to acknowledge a possible source of a conflict and stand aside rather than permit suspicions to gain strength.

1.2.4 Responsibilities of journalists and other media

The media have their own standards of journalistic integrity, but have to work within the constraints imposed by editors, publishers and producers. Even so, they can make an important contribution to the public's appreciation of fair play through their reportage and commentary, and especially, by placing the events and incidents they cover into a fair and balanced perspective, and resisting the temptation to oversimplify or over-dramatise a story.

1.2.5 Responsibilities of spectators

Spectators attend equestrian events for their own pleasure, and cannot be denied the right to express their own feelings. Nonetheless, basic fairness should dissuade them from attempting to influence the performances of the horses or the decisions of the judges. Audiences should carefully avoid acts that might upset the horses, such as untimely movement, applause or flash photography, especially in venues that bring them into close proximity to the competitors.



Though it is easy to more or less ignore the spectators and let them fend for themselves, it is important for them to be provided with program material and commentaries that help them not only to understand what is going on, but also to appreciate the skill and sportsmanship of all the competitors, and to applaud even if their hero or favourite team is not winning. Every time the spectators are neglected, a precious opportunity to invest in the future of the sport has been lost, no matter how well everything else has been handled.



2 Horses

2.1 Eligible horses

Purebred Icelandic horses aged five years and above are eligible. Proof is required in the form of the pedigree or a corresponding national certificate. The 1st January of the year of birth is valid for the age of the horse.

For World Championships and other international competitions the horses must be at least 6 years old.

The number of tests per horse per day is limited as follows³:

- a. if a horse is 5 years old, it may start twice per day, but no races and no cross country (however Pace Test and SpeedPass are allowed)
- b. if a horse is 6 years old, it may start 3 times per day
- c. if a horse is 7 years and older, it may start 4 times per day
- d. any preliminary round and final is considered to be a start
- e. in Pace Test, SpeedPass, Pace Race 250m and 150m 2 runs on one day are counted as 1 start

Note: It is up to the organisers to check. If a rider disregarded this rule and already finished the test the rider should be disqualified from the test.

2.2 Tack

Saddle and bridles should suit the Icelandic horse.

2.2.1 Saddles

In principle any sort of saddle or saddle pad, which is suitable for the Icelandic horse, is allowed. Permissible equipment also includes saddlecloths, front girths, cruppers and saddle supports.

2.2.2 Bits and bridles

The rules are valid for the whole competition area and for the entire duration of the competition.

³ It is up to the organisers to check. If a rider disregarded this rule and already finished the test the rider should be disqualified from the test.



2.2.2.1 Permitted bits and bridles

Any bit may be used as part of a bridle provided it:

- is suitable for riding horses (not for driving horses or any other use of horses);
- is suitable for riding Icelandic horses
- fits the horse it is used on correctly;
- is not included in the list of prohibited bits.

All bits are allowed in all tests. Nothing may be added on to bits other than smooth bit guards and chain guards, and nothing else is allowed in the horse's mouth.

Horses may be ridden in bit less bridles provided they fit the general requirements described above.

The judges' decision about the acceptance of any bit or bridle at a specific event is final for that specific event.

2.2.2.2 Prohibited bits and bridles

Prohibited bits and/or bridles are bits and/or bridles that are clearly designed for another purpose, (such as bits for cart horses,) or are part of tack designed for a different riding style/culture, or are used in another way then what they are designed for. Only reins that go directly from the rider's hands to the correct attachment point on the bit or bitless bridle are allowed. .

In addition to this general rule the Sport Committee maintains a list of bits and bridles that are not allowed for specific reasons. The list includes a description and a picture of the specific bits or bridles or combinations of bits and bridles. The list is published on the FEIF website⁴.

To have a specific bit and/or bridle added to the list of prohibited bits and bridles, national Sport Leaders, members of the FEIF Sport Committee and FEIF Licensed International Sport Judges can make a proposal to the FEIF Sport Committee. A clear description, a clear picture and proper reasoning should accompany such a request. The Sport Committee will review all requests at least three times a year, unless there is a reason for a decision at short notice.

The Annual Sport Meeting can decide to remove bits and bridles from the list of prohibited bits and bridles.

2.3 Shoeing

2.3.1 Length of hoof

The angle of the hoof must be in line with the pastern. The hoof length must be natural and not exceed 9.5 cm. Exceptions to the 9.5 cm rule can be made when a written proof (e.g. from a breeding show or a veterinarian) is shown that the horse has a stick measurement of 145.0 cm or more, in which case a length up to 10.0 cm is allowed. Any artificial lengthening is forbidden.

⁴ www.fEIF.org, sport section, FIFO



2.3.2 Shoes

If horses are shod all four feet should be shod. The only shoes allowed are those that are made for the purpose of serving as a shoe on a horse. Any shoe should have an opening at the hind side. All four shoes have to be made of the same material. The material used must not exceed the specific weight of standard iron. The shoe may have a maximum thickness of 10.0 mm and width of 23.0 mm (wear and tear included), and must be of an even shape

The judges' decision about the acceptance of any shoe at a specific event is final for that specific event.

2.3.3 Position of the shoe

The shoe must not extend past the lengthened natural slant of the toe wall and at the back past the perpendicular dropped from the bulbs of the heel.

2.3.4 Studs

Two ordinary studs per shoe, riveted, welded or screwed, one on each side of the heel of the shoe, are allowed. A stud must not exceed the measurements 15.0 x 15.0 x 12.0 mm (l x w x h) and may only have a maximum of 4 welding spots. For studs with a core, the core must not protrude more than 3.0 mm beyond the outer case.

2.3.5 Clips

Three clips of a maximum thickness of 2.0 mm are allowed per shoe. Clips that have been welded are not allowed.

2.3.6 Reinforcement welds

Reinforcement welds are forbidden.

2.3.7 Leather and plastic rings and soles

Leather and synthetic rings or soles of a thickness of max. 5.0 mm and following the shape of the shoe are allowed between hoof and shoe. When filling material and/or a sole is used, a shoe of max. 8.0 mm thickness is allowed, otherwise a shoe of max. 10.0 mm is allowed. Apart from the filling material only one ring or sole per foot is allowed. Reinforcements in order to support the specific function of the sole/ring are allowed.

Wedged soles are allowed, with a maximum thickness of 8.0 mm at the heels and a maximum thickness of 2.0 mm at the toe, provided the hoof is in a correct angle to the pastern and with a correct length of the toe.

The judges' decision about the acceptance of any ring or sole at a specific event is final for that specific event.

2.3.8 Prohibited shoes, rings and soles

Prohibited shoes, rings or soles are shoes, rings or soles that are clearly designed for another purpose other than riding horse.



In addition to this general rule the Sport Committee maintains a list of shoes, rings or soles that are not allowed for specific reasons. The list includes a description and a picture of the specific shoe, ring or sole. The list is published on the FEIF website.

To have a specific shoe, ring or sole added to the list of prohibited shoes, rings or soles, national Sport Leaders, members of the FEIF Sport Committee and FEIF Licensed International Sport Judges can make a proposal to the FEIF Sport Committee. A clear description, clear picture and proper reasoning should accompany such a request. The Sport Committee will review all requests at least three times a year, unless there is a reason for a decision on short notice.

The Annual Sport Meeting can decide to remove shoes, rings or soles from the list of prohibited shoes, rings or soles.

2.4 Protective equipment

Protective equipment above the sole of the hoof, not exceeding 250 g per leg, is allowed. The protective equipment may not be changed between entering the oval track and finishing the test.

If any part of the protective equipment falls off during the preliminary round, the rider must decide either to finish the test without this part or to retire.

Equipment which breaks or falls off during the final round, or in the preliminary rounds of five gait classes with more than one horse in the track, may be replaced at the judges' discretion, during the interval when the marks are shown, or in the five gait classes, when the horses are waiting for the pace run.

These rules are valid for the whole competition area and for the entire duration of the competition.

2.4.1 Re-shoeing

A horse may not be re-shod once it has started its first test.

2.4.2 Inspections

Inspection of shoes and protective equipment lies within the responsibility of the judges. If there is no mandatory shoeing check the riders should be given the opportunity of a voluntary check before the start of the competition. During the competition, Ring Stewards can check tack as each horse leaves the track after completing a test. If there is no mandatory check, there shall be a system, which randomly identifies a number of horses in accordance with the starting list. In this case one of the first three placed horses of every test shall also be drawn out. Riders must be prepared to remove the shoes of their horses if drawn out for inspection.



Any judge in doubt as to whether there has been a breach of the shoeing or protective equipment rules may order an inspection to be carried out. One or more judges appointed for this purpose will carry out the inspection. The rider and the judges may call on the assistance of the official farrier or veterinary surgeon. The judges decide whether the shoes or the protective equipment are complying with the regulations. They can demand that the shoes be removed and replaced. The rider concerned has no right to claim compensation. If the official farrier removes the shoes, the cost is to be paid by the organiser; otherwise it is the responsibility of the rider concerned.

Horses with soles may be selected by judges for a check (removal of one or more soles).

Normally the same horse will not have to have its shoes removed more than once at the same competition. The shoe and sole can be replaced, but only under supervision of the head judge or his representative.

The rider concerned has no right to claim compensation. If the rider refuses to follow the judges' instruction, the horse will be eliminated from the entire competition.

2.5 Additional equipment

The use of elastic bands to divide the manes of a horse equally is allowed.

In winter time the use of 'snow grip' (rings/soles with extra grip on the ground, to be used on slippery surfaces) is allowed for safety reasons, in addition to nails and studs as described in FIPO 2.3.4. The ring/sole itself should fit otherwise in the description of FIPO 2.3.7.



3 Riders

3.1 General

The rider should prepare/ride the horse himself before the test. No one other than the horse and rider combinations may be present inside the collecting ring during the tests. Excepted from this is help with clothes and equipment before entering the track. The rider may not receive any outside assistance while competing.

The horse and rider combination must be the same in the preliminary and final rounds. However, if it is clearly set out in the invitation, the organiser may allow a rider to be substituted in the finals if he has qualified with more than one horse.

3.2 Eligible riders

In international competitions, riders should be members of an organisation affiliated to FEIF. In International competitions where there are no special classes for youngsters, riders aged 16 (i.e. that turn 16 in the calendar year) or over may compete.

A rider suspended in any one FEIF country for transgression of the rules and ideals listed in the Preface of the FIPO may not compete in other FEIF countries until that suspension is lifted.

3.3 Riders' dress/equipment

At international sport competitions riders should wear a riding jacket or plain sports pullover or waistcoat, riding breeches with riding boots or jodhpurs with Jodhpur boots. In Pace race and Pace tests riders should wear riding breeches with riding boots or jodhpurs with jodhpur boots, but may be otherwise dressed casually and appropriately. Spurs are forbidden.

Riders must wear a riding hat approved by an official body at all times when mounted.

The whip must not be longer than 120 cm including the tassel. In pace races whips are forbidden. The rider can use only one whip at the time. The rule concerning whips is valid for the whole competition area and for the entire duration of the competition.



4 Rules for FIPO competitions

For World Championships, additional rules are applicable.

4.1 Invitations and entries

The organiser of a competition will draw up and publish a schedule and entry form to enter teams, horses and riders for a competition. These will clearly set out all the fees involved, and what rules are applicable.

4.2 Tracks

All FIPO tests should take place on approved tracks, either oval track, pace track or dressage ring, according to the specific requirements of the tests. The tracks have to meet the requirements described in these rules. Next to the entrance of each track there should be an area where riders can prepare their horses and a collecting area for the combinations to start.

4.3 Judges

All FIPO tests should be judged by at least three nationally approved judges. For oval track tests at international competitions 5 judges should be used. This is also recommended for all other competitions.

At each competition a chief judge should be appointed. His responsibilities are:

- to draw lots for who shall be checked when a shoeing, sole or doping inspection is required (see also 2.4.2);
- to uphold the interests of the Judges at the competition;
- to head the judges' briefing before and after the competition;
- supervise the shoeing control and the control of tack;
- to submit a written report on the competition.

When the organiser did decide to carry out doping tests, the chief judge will draw lots for the horses to be sampled.

4.4 Ring stewards

A sufficient number of ring stewards should be available for:

- inspection of equipment (preferably judges);
- helping the speaker to keep the starting order and the time schedule;
- supplying the speaker with information about rein and sequence of gaits ridden in finals;
- informing the riders about the progress of the current test or breeding show.



4.5 Time keeping

Only nationally qualified and recognised timekeepers and starters may be employed. In addition, an electronic time keeping device may be used. The final results of a test have to be based on the same time keeping system for all riders.

4.6 Punctuality

A horse will be eliminated from a test if he fails to appear at the start after three calls within three minutes, providing the timetable has been kept to.

If an entry is withdrawn, the rider must inform the secretariat of this without delay.

4.7 Starting order

The starting order will be drawn by lot. Any horse entered for a test after the starting order has been set has to start at the beginning of the test.

The starting order must be strictly adhered to, any change even with the consent of those concerned is forbidden.

4.8 Demonstration rider

A demonstration rider should ride the test 15 minutes before the start of each class. This performance is to be discussed by the judges in order to ensure uniform scoring.



4.9 Combination

4.9.1 Four Gait

The winner of the Four Gait Combination is the rider who gets the highest sum of marks in two tests. From each group only one discipline counts.

Group I:	Tölt	T1	or
	Tölt	T2	
Group II:	Four Gait	V1	

Marks given in the preliminary rounds will be the marks taken into account.

4.9.2 Five Gait

The winner of the Five Gait Combination is the rider who gets the highest sum of marks in three tests. From each group only one discipline counts.

Group I:	Tölt	T1	or
	Tölt	T2	
Group II:	Five Gait	F1	
Group III:	Pace race 250 m	P1	or
	Pace test	PP1	or
	SpeedPass	P2	

If applicable and properly announced, Pace Race 150 m (P3) may be used instead of P1.

Marks given in the preliminary rounds will be the marks taken into account.

4.10 Liability

Participation in all tests is at the risk of the competitor. Neither the FEIF nor the organiser accepts any liability whatsoever.

4.11 FEIF recognized competitions

Organisers of any event that are officially recognised by FEIF should submit a full budget before the event and final accounts after the event to the relevant member of the FEIF board.



5 Oval track tests

All tests taking place on the oval track must be carried out on oval tracks, which satisfy the standard dimensions shown in the drawings in the FIFO-manual. When groups of riders are riding to the speaker's instructions, the time a specific section is shown is in according to the table set by the FEIF Sport Committee and published as an addendum of FIFO.

5.1 Oval track

The track should be even and firm, 250.00 m long with an outer circumference of 271.69 m and an inner circumference of 246.56 m, and a width of 4.00 m, following the drawings included. The radius of the inner side of the curves should be 13 m, the radius of the outer side of the curves 17 m. The length of the long sides (between the curves) should be 70.44 m; the short sides (between the curves) should be 12.00 m. The fencing should be low and not disturbing horses or judges. Tracks with a length of 200 m to 250 m are allowed. Their measures are equal to that of a 250 m track, except for the long sides (between the curves) that are 45.44 m for a 200 m track. Refer to the drawings for other measures. A gradient towards the inner side of the track (long sides and shorts sides between the curves) up to 3.75% and towards the inner side of the track in the curves up to 7.5% is allowed.

The start and end of the long sides have to be properly marked.

5.2 Judges

5 or 3 judges judge oval track tests individually and separately. The judges score openly.

5.3 Marks

5.3.1 Preliminary rounds

The judges use a scale of marks per section from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive), with half points. Their final mark is rounded to one decimal place. In tests with only two sections judges are allowed to add or detract 0.1 from this final mark. In addition, judges are allowed to deduct up to 2.0 (with half points) from the final mark for bad riding and/or rough aids⁵.

Only the final mark is shown. With 5 judges the highest and lowest mark will be disregarded. The final score calculated by the secretariat is the arithmetic mean of the three marks, rounded to two decimal places. Rounding is done following the common mathematical rules.

⁵ Judges will use the yellow card if a deduction for rough riding has been made.



5.3.2 Finals

The judges use a scale of marks per section from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive), with half points. Judges show their marks after each section. With 5 judges the highest and lowest mark will be disregarded. The mark per section calculated by the secretariat is the arithmetic mean of the three marks, rounded to two decimal places. The final score calculated by the secretariat is the arithmetic mean of the respective marks per section including the weighting factor per section, rounded to two decimal places. Rounding is done following the common mathematical rules.

5.4 Test procedure

5.4.1 Preliminary rounds with one rider on the track

The horse must enter the oval track and proceed directly to either one of the short sides. However, the horse must not pass beyond the end of the short side without beginning the test. Possibilities of entering and beginning the test with the entrance on the long or on the short side are shown in a drawing in the FIFO manual.

The rider must salute the judges visibly by nodding his head, thus indicating the beginning of the test.

The change between the sections should be at the middle of the short side. An exception is in pace, which is shown only on the long sides.

To have marks for any gait, the gait should be shown on at least one of the long sides, except for walk, which should be shown for at least one half long side.

Having finished the last section of the test, the rider must have brought his horse back to walk by the middle of the long side at the latest.

Exit via the oval track.

5.4.2 Finals and preliminary rounds with more than one horse on the track

In preliminary rounds up to 5 horses enter the track. However in T3, T4, V2 and F2 up to 3 horses enter the track

The horses must enter the oval track at the speaker's command on the rein on which the first section is begun (see: 5.5). The riders spread themselves evenly around the oval track. The beginning and the end of each section is directed by the speaker.

During the intervals when the marks are being shown, the horses may only be ridden at walk. In order to spread out, the riders can circle at the request of the speaker, under supervision of the chief judge.

Exit via the oval track.



5.5 Left rein and right rein groups

In preliminary rounds, starting groups of the appropriate number of horses are formed, following the basic starting order for the majority of the horses in the starting group, but following the preference for the rein on which the first section of a test is begun indicated on the entry form. When no preference is indicated, left rein is assumed to be the preference.

In finals, the majority of the riders determine the rein on which the first section is begun. In the event of a tie vote the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

5.6 Disqualification

A horse shall be disqualified if:

- the rider falls from his horse or dismounts without permission;
- the horse leaves the oval-track between entering the track and the beginning of the test;
- the horse leaves the oval-track between the end of the test and the final exit from the track;
- the horse leaves the oval track between the beginning and the end of a test;
- the horse crosses its own line on the pace track after the horse has been called in by the speaker;
- the horse shows serious disobedience.⁶

If any of the above-mentioned things happen in the finals during one part of a test or in the intervals when the marks are shown, the horse will be ranked in the relevant final according to the marks received so far.

A horse has left the track, when it has placed all four feet outside the oval track.

A disqualification is valid if it is shown by at least two judges.

Judges may decide not to disqualify the horse if it is clearly seen that an exceptional external disturbance caused the horse to leave the track.

If a horse is disqualified in one of the finals because of breaking the rules regarding tack, equipment and shoeing, the horse is disqualified from the whole class and will not be ranked in that test.

5.7 Finals

The best five horses from the preliminary round qualify for the final round called the A-final. If two or more horses share the fifth position, all horses involved qualify for the final round. If there are sufficient participants, the organiser can arrange a further final round (6th - 10th place) called B-final. The winner of the B-final can take part in the A-final. If the winner decides not to take part in the A-final, no other can take his place.

⁶ This rule is valid from the moment the horse is starting to enter the track to the moment the horse has left the track.



5.8 Withdrawals

Riders and horses are expected to be fit for the preliminary rounds unless stated differently latest one hour before the start of the preliminary round concerned.

Withdrawal after this time limit will only be accepted if the horse or rider is declared unfit by a veterinary surgeon or a doctor respectively; otherwise the horse is disqualified from the event.

In competitions with teams all team leaders must declare the riders and horses involved fit to take part in the final rounds at the latest one hour before the first final for the relevant test begins. In competitions without teams, riders and horses are expected to be fit for the finals unless stated differently one hour before the first final for that relevant test begins. Withdrawal after this time limit will only be accepted if the horse or rider is declared unfit by a veterinary surgeon or a doctor respectively; otherwise the horse is disqualified from the test in question.

If for any reason a horse is withdrawn or disqualified from a final and the total number of horses in the finals drops below 10 (or 5, if there is no B-final), the next available highest placed horse in the preliminary round will move up. If two or more horses share the position involved, all horses involved qualify for the final round in question.

If a rider has two or more horses in either the A- or B-final, he has to decide with which horse he will start in each final at least one hour before the start of each final. The other horse(s) of this rider will be ranked in the order they had in preliminary round in the last position(s) of that final. Subsequent riders can take the free position(s). If two or more of the subsequent riders share the same position, all horses involved qualify for this final.

5.9 Tie breaks

In the case of equal marks for the first place, the judges determine the placing using the marks they gave before and showing the ranking, where they can only use the first position once. In pace test the four judges along the track plus the judge at the 150 m line will determine the placing. If horses have equal marks in other than first place they will share the place.

5.10 Music

When a rider is alone on the oval track, he can request to have the music turned off. The chief judge decides the volume of the music.



6 Pace track tests

6.1 Pace track

The track must be straight; 250 m long, even, firm and must have a width of at least 2 m per horse. The gradient over 100 m must not be more than 0,2% and there should be an approx. 8 m Starting section and an approx. 50 m slowing down section. The fencing must extend 10 m beyond the finishing line. Both sides of the track must be fenced in exactly along the edge of the track. Furthermore, one of the sides should be fenced in by a second fence approximately 5-10 m behind the first, behind which the spectators will be standing during the race. Every 50 m there must be a clearly visible, but not distracting meter marker. The Chief Judge must approve the track.

The pace test track should be straight, 210 m long, even, firm and have a width of at least 4 m. The pace track can be used for the pace test, with the appropriate markings as shown in drawings in the FIFO manual.

6.2 Restrictions

Whips are not allowed in the pace race, unless otherwise stated.

6.3 Time keeping

Only the visual and not the acoustic signals are valid for time keeping.

The use of electronic time keeping equipment is recommended. The equipment and the way it is installed have to be approved by the chief judge of the specific event. When start boxes are used the time measuring shall begin when the doors start to open. (i.e. the electronic time keeping system should be connected to the opening system of the starting boxes.⁷

When no electronic time keeping equipment is used each rider should be timed with three watches. The average time between those two times closest to one another will count. If all three watches show the same interval to one another, the average time of those three times will count. The average time will always be rounded to two decimal places, following the common mathematical rules. The same goes for marks derived from times.

One judge at the finishing line is also in charge of the time keeping: He is responsible for:

- quiet and uninterrupted working conditions for the persons responsible for time keeping;
- clear instructions as to who is responsible for timing which horse;
- allowing the start, when the time keeping is ready.

Judges at the finishing line may not be involved in time keeping at the same time.

⁷ The Sport Committee may distribute instructions about the use of electronic time keeping equipment.



All times published for all runs in a specific race should be measured with the same system (i.e. either manually or electronically).

To make times comparable between different events, 0.40 seconds will be added to any hand stopped time before publishing times and calculating marks.

6.4 Scoring in races

In races with more than one run, the fastest run will be marked. The marks are based on the horses' recorded time in accordance with appropriate the time/marks conversion, to two decimal places. If times are equal, the second best time of the horses will decide on the placing and so on. In the case of equal times for the first place in all runs, these horses shall run an extra race, and the judges shall show the final positions.

If a horse falls out of racing pace between the 50 m marker and the finishing line, the run concerned will not be marked.

6.5 Disqualification

A horse disqualified due to a breach of rules (horsemanship, equipment) in one heat in a race or Pace Test is disqualified from the complete race or test, even if not all heats have taken place yet.



7 Dressage tests

7.1 Dressage arena

The dressage arena must be 20 x 40 m or 20 x 60 m, and be marked with the proper signs shown in the drawings in the FIPO manual. In case of a 20 x 60 m arena, only the marks A, F, B, M, C, H, E and K will be used on the outside of the track.

Organisers are allowed to mark the middle of the distance between F-B, B-M, K-E and E-H with an extra mark, for instance a dot.

7.2 Judges

Three judges score individually.



8 Tests

8.1 T1 – Tölt Test

This test is performed on the oval track.

8.1.1 Eligible horses

Horses entering this class are excluded from other tölt tests at the same event.

8.1.2 Preliminary Round

Riders compete individually.

Sections:

1. Begin at the middle of the short side and ride one round in slow tölt on either rein.
Return to walk at the middle of the short side and change rein.
2. From the middle of the short side ride one round in slow tölt, lengthen stride distinctly on the long sides.
3. From the middle of the short side ride one round in fast tölt.

8.1.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections on both reins as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



8.2 T2 – Tölt Test

This test is performed on the oval track.

8.2.1 Eligible horses

Horses entering this class are excluded from other tölt tests at the same event.

8.2.2 Preliminary Round

Riders compete individually. The rider has three rounds at his disposal to show the following gaits in the following order:

Sections:

1. any speed tölt.
2. slow, steady and calm speed tölt.

Return to walk and change rein.

3. slow to medium speed tölt, holding both reins in one hand clearly showing no rein contact with the horse's mouth.

Each section may be shown only once, for one round. The marks for section 3 will be doubled.

8.2.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



8.3 V1 – Four-gait test

This test is performed on the oval track.

8.3.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this class are excluded from other four- and five-gait tests at the same event.

8.3.2 Preliminary Round

Riders compete individually. The test can be ridden on either rein.

The rider has four and a half rounds at his disposal to show the following gaits in any order:

1. slow tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter
5. fast tölt

Each gait may be shown only once, walk for a half round and the other gaits for one round.

8.3.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

The order will be as follows:

1. slow tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter
5. fast tölt.



8.4 F1 – Five-gait Test

This test is performed on an oval track with a minimum length of 250 m.

8.4.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this class are excluded from other four- and five-gait tests at the same event.

8.4.2 Preliminary Round

Riders compete individually. The test can be ridden on either rein.

The rider has four and a half rounds at his disposal to show the following gaits in any order:

1. slow to medium speed tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter
5. racing pace

Each gait may be shown only once, walk for a half round and the other gaits for one round.

The racing pace is shown on the long sides only.

The marks for tölt and pace will be doubled.

8.4.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

The order will be as follows:

1. slow to medium speed tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter
5. racing pace

The horses may show racing pace 3 times on one long side. The riders choose the long side by majority vote. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

The marks for tölt and pace will be doubled.



8.5 P1 – Pace Race 250 m

This test is performed on the pace track, in two or more heats.

8.5.1 Starting boxes

When start boxes are used they should meet the requirements set and published by the Sport Committee. The requirements include a definition of the starting line and the way electronic time keeping equipment has to be connected to the start boxes.

8.5.2 Withdrawal from heats

If a rider wants to withdraw from a heat, he has to inform the secretariat before the relevant heat is going to start.

Withdrawal after this time limit will only be accepted if the horse or rider is declared unfit by a veterinary surgeon or a doctor; otherwise the horse is disqualified from the test in question.

8.5.3 Start

Up to four horses proceed to the start. In case of disagreement in the first run, the judge at the start decides about the starting places. All riders are marked with distinct colours. Any rider may have two helpers. Helpers should wear an approved helmet and no whips are allowed. If the start has not been declared after 10 minutes, the horse preventing the start from taking place must move back a few steps. If after a further 5 minutes the start has not been declared because of the same horse, the horse will be eliminated from that heat. The ready-to-start must be declared by the judge standing on the finishing line, holding the starting flag up in the middle of the track at a level with the finishing line. At the starter's signal, the riders ride to the 50 m marker in any gait they wish. From there to the finish the horse must be in racing pace. There will be two or four runs all in all, but not more than two per day.

8.5.4 Start with start boxes or automated starting machines

When starting boxes or automated starting machines are used all riders are allowed 2.0 minutes to bring their horses into a start box; the start should be performed not later than 30 seconds after the last horse has entered its start box. If a rider doesn't succeed within this time limit, he is disqualified from the specific run.

Helpers are not allowed to leave the ground; they have to have at least one foot on the ground, without exception. If the helpers don't meet the requirements, the rider is disqualified.

One extra judge is allocated to supervise the starting procedure behind the starting line.'



8.5.5 Starting order

Before the first run, lots are drawn in order to set the starting order. In the second to the fourth run, those riders start together who's finishing times in the previous heat were nearest to one another. This means that the first starting group will be composed of the up to then slowest horses, the second group of the second slowest etc. If equal starting groups cannot be formed, the slowest group always starts with less horses, if necessary individually. If several horses are not rated, allocation of the horses to the starting groups will be decided by drawing lots.

The rider in the fastest (last) position in a starting group has to decide before the start group is called into the start boxes (or at the starting line) which box (or position) the rider prefers, with no right of change the moment the starting procedure has started. At the starting line the horse must stand quietly, straight and in the direction of the finish. Other starting positions can be allowed (e.g. horse standing diagonally), if the rider informs the other riders of his starting group and is allowed by the starter to do so. If a horse was obstructed at the start and could not start for this reason, the starter can allow it to start alone. This will not count as a false start. As soon as all horses are standing still and in the direction of the finish, the start can be signalled. The starter should stand on some sort of elevation about 3 m outside the track and one to two meters in front of the riders. He gives a visual signal (two-coloured flag if possible) and an acoustic (voice) signal.

The meaning is as follows:

- Flag raised: attention, start can be any time
- Flag lowered: go !

8.5.6 Judges

Nine judges are needed. However, at events other than International Events some judges may be replaced by pace assistants. At WorldRanking Events, a minimum of five judges is required. These assistants should be properly trained and approved by their national association:

- one judge stands at the starting line;
- judge two and three or one judge and a pace assistant stand at the 50 m mark on each side of the track;
- the fourth judge or pace assistant stands between the 50 m and 100 m marker;
- the fifth judge or pace assistant stands between the 100 m and 150 m marker;
- the sixth judge or pace assistant stands between the 150 m and 200 m marker;
- the seventh judge or pace assistant stands between the 200 m and 250 m marker;
- judge eight and nine or one judge and a pace assistant stand at the finishing line on each side of the track.



When start boxes are used one extra judge or pace assistant is needed to supervise the starting procedure behind the starting line. The judges or pace assistants have coloured flags in the same colours as the riders. If disqualification is necessary, the judge or pace assistant will show the relevant colour, if the horse's run is OK, he will show a white flag.

8.5.7 Riders

Each rider must be clearly identifiable.

Active leg aids are allowed in the race. Any aids to urge the horse to go faster, which could distract the other riders taking part, are forbidden. If a rider obstructs other riders, his horse's time will not count. Horses waiting for the next heat must stand at least 30 m behind the finishing line.

Upon request, the Chief Judge can allow a horse that been distracted to have an extra start alone.

8.5.8 Records

For a record time to be recognised by FEIF, the following conditions must be met:

- the track must meet the requirements described In FIPO
- the use of start boxes is required in P1 and P3
- the use of electronic time keeping equipment is required
- in P1 and P3 the time keeping starts running when the doors of the start boxes start to open
- in P1 and P3 the finish has to be filmed with video equipment connected to the time keeping system, able to distinguish between riders⁸
- the wind speed in the direction of the race must not exceed a speed of 5.4 m/s and should be measured with a wind gauge meeting the requirements set by the FEIF Sport Committee
- the rider must have adhered to the racing rules

8.5.9 Marks

The marks for any time are calculated with the following formula:

$$(32.50 - t) / 1.25$$

where t = the time of the fastest run in the appropriate number of decimals

Marks cannot be higher than 10.00 or lower than 0.00.

Rounding of marks is done according to the rules described in FIPO 6.3.

⁸ There is no need to use stop watches when the finish is filmed.



8.6 PP1 – Pace Test

8.6.1 Track

This test is performed on a track suitable for pace tests. Please refer to the drawing enclosed.

8.6.2 Starting order

Before the first run, lots are drawn to set the starting order. The starting order is the same in the first and the second run.

8.6.3 Start

As soon as the starting flag is raised, the horse moves off at walk, trot or tölt. Between the starting line and the 25 m mark, strike off in canter from any gait. Between the 25 m mark and the 50 m mark (beginning of the timed stretch) change into racing pace. On crossing the 50 m mark time keeping starts at a visual signal. After the 150 m mark (end of the timed stretch) and before the end marker at 200 m, the horse has to have returned to tölt, trot or walk. For high marks the horse shall have returned to walk.

At the beginning of the track (up to the 25 m mark), there must be a clearly marked funnel-shaped corridor according to the drawing.

The average of the marks of two runs decides the placing. In case of equal marks the marks given by the judges will decide the winner. In case the marks for the first place are equal a tie break has to be performed.

8.6.4 Judging

Six judges are needed; they score openly from 0-10 with half points:

- the first judge judges the strike off at canter and the changeover into pace;
- the second judge judges the pace between the 50 m and 100 m mark;
- the third judge judges the pace between the 100 m and 150 m mark;
- the fourth judge judges the downward transition between the 150 m marker and the end of the track at 200 m;
- the starter (who must be a judge) stands at the 50 m mark and indicates to the three timekeepers at the 150 m mark with the flag that the horse has passed the 50 m mark. The starter also indicates with a red flag if the horse is not in pace at the 50 m mark;
- At the 150 m mark a judge will show a red flag if the horse is not in pace when crossing the 150 m line.

The judges choose their places in order to get the best possible view over their respective areas. When the horse has passed the area concerned, judges one to four show their marks. If the horse falls out of pace during the timed section, the relevant judge(s) show(s) a red flag and no marks for time shall be given.



A maximum of 40 points for style and a maximum of 20 points for time can be obtained according to the table of marks. The final sum is to be divided by 6.

8.6.5 Disqualification

If a horse gets the mark 0 from judge 2 or 3 and/or a red flag from the judge at the starting line or the judge at the finishing line, there will be given no scores for the time. If 3 judges give 0 in the same run, then the horse is disqualified.

8.6.6 Table of Marks

The marks for any time in seconds are calculated using the following table.

Time	Mark	9.3	13.5	10.8	6.0
8.0 or faster	20.0	9.4	13.0	10.9	5.5
8.1	19.5	9.5	12.5	11.0	5.0
8.2	19.0	9.6	12.0	11.1	4.5
8.3	18.5	9.7	11.5	11.2	4.0
8.4	18.0	9.8	11.0	11.3	3.5
8.5	17.5	9.9	10.5	11.4	3.0
8.6	17.0	10.0	10.0	11.5	2.5
8.7	16.5	10.1	9.5	11.6	2.0
8.8	16.0	10.2	9.0	11.7	1.5
8.9	15.5	10.3	8.5	11.8	1.0
9.0	15.0	10.4	8.0	11.9	0.5
9.1	14.5	10.5	7.5	12.0 or slower	0.0
9.2	14.0	10.6	7.0		
		10.7	6.5		



8.7 P2 – SpeedPass: Pace race 100 m with flying start

This test is conducted on a pace track, where should be at least a stretch of 50 m before the start of the timed stretch of 100 m.

8.7.1 Start

One horse at a time proceeds to the start. At the starters' signal, the rider rides to the 50 m marker in any gait he wishes. On crossing the 50 m mark, time keeping starts at a visual signal. From there to the finish line the horse must be in racing pace. There will be two runs.

8.7.2 Starting order

Before the first run, lots are drawn in order to set the starting order. In the second run the starting order is set by the rating in the first run. The slowest horse(s) will start first.

8.7.3 Judges

See P1 – Pace race 250 m.

8.7.4 Time keeping

See P1 – Pace race 250 m.

8.7.5 Scoring

The fastest run will be marked. If times are equal, the second best time of the horses will decide on the placing and so on. If a horse falls out of racing pace between the 50 m marker and the finishing line, the run concerned will not be marked.

8.7.6 Equipment

The use of an approved whip is allowed.

8.7.7 Riders

See P1 – Pace race 250 m.

8.7.8 Records

See P1 – Pace race 250 m.

8.7.9 Marks

The marks for any time are calculated with the following formula:

$$(12.00 - t) / 0.60$$

where t = the time of the fastest run in the appropriate number of decimals

Marks cannot be higher than 10.00 or lower than 0.00.



Rounding of marks is done according to the rules described in FIPO 6.3.



9 Other tests

9.1 All ride

The rules for 'All ride' follow the current Danish rules.

9.2 Gæðingakeppni

The rules for 'Gæðingakeppni' follow the current Icelandic rules.

9.3 Other oval track tests (Tölt)

Tests with more riders on the oval track in preliminary rounds.

9.3.1 T3 - Tölt

9.3.1.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other tölt tests at the same event.

9.3.1.2 Preliminary Round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the three sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They start on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. slow tölt.

Return to walk and change rein.

2. slow tölt; lengthen stride distinctly on the long sides, on the short sides slow.

3. fast tölt.

9.3.1.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



9.3.2 T4 – Tölt Test

9.3.2.1 Eligible horses

Horses entering this class are excluded from other tölt tests at the same event.

9.3.2.2 Preliminary Round

The test is ridden in groups of up to three riders on the oval track, instructed by the speaker.

Sections:

1. any speed tölt.
2. slow, steady and calm speed tölt.

Return to walk and change rein.

3. slow to medium speed tölt, holding both reins in one hand clearly showing no rein contact with the horse's mouth).

The marks for section 3 will be doubled.

9.3.2.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

9.3.3 T5 – Tölt

9.3.3.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other tölt tests at the same event.

9.3.3.2 Preliminary round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They start on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. slow tölt

Return to walk and change rein.

2. fast tölt on the long sides, slow tölt on the short sides.

9.3.3.3 Final round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



9.3.4 T6 – Tölt

9.3.4.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other tölt tests at the same event.

9.3.4.2 Preliminary round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They start on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. Any speed tölt

Return to walk and change rein.

2. slow to medium speed tölt, on the long sides holding both reins in one hand clearly showing no rein contact with the horse's mouth.

9.3.4.3 Final round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

9.3.5 T7 – Tölt

9.3.5.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other tölt tests at the same event.

9.3.5.2 Preliminary round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They start on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. slow tölt

Return to walk and change rein.

2. any speed tölt

9.3.5.3 Final round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



9.3.6 T8 – Tölt

9.3.6.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other tölt tests at the same event.

9.3.6.2 Preliminary round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They start on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. any speed tölt

Return to walk and change rein.

2. any speed tölt

9.3.6.3 Final round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



9.4 Other oval track tests (Four Gait)

9.4.1 V2 - Four gait

9.4.1.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other four- and five-gait tests at the same event.

9.4.1.2 Preliminary Round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the four gaits as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. slow tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter
5. fast tölt

9.4.1.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



9.4.2 V3 – Four Gait

9.4.2.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other four- and five-gait tests at the same event.

9.4.2.2 Preliminary round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the gaits as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. slow speed tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter
5. medium to fast tölt

9.4.2.3 Final round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



9.4.3 V4 – Four Gait

9.4.3.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other four- and five-gait tests at the same event.

9.4.3.2 Preliminary round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the four gaits as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein as set in the starting list.

Requirements:

1. medium walk
2. any speed tölt
3. transition of walk/tölt and tölt to walk, separately ridden as instructed by the speaker

Change rein

4. slow to medium speed trot
5. slow to medium speed canter; the start into canter and the stop after canter into walk is shown separately by each rider as instructed by the speaker

9.4.3.3 Final round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

9.4.3.4 General remarks

The test is meant mostly to judge the style of riding and the seat of the rider and not mostly the gaits of the horse. What also matters is the harmony between rider and horse, the correctness of the performance and the obedience of the horse.

What is asked for:

Rider: Good seat, soft and sensitive handling of the reins, nearly invisible use of aids. Correct and quiet carrying out of the exercises, considerate behaviour towards the other riders.

The horse should be keen and relaxed in all gaits. Good composure, obedient in all exercises. Minor faults in the beat influence the marks only slightly as long as the riders' aids are correct. The highness and width of the horse's movements do not influence the marks awarded.

9.4.4 V5 – Four Gait

9.4.4.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other four- and five-gait tests at the same event.



9.4.4.2 Preliminary Round

The test is ridden with up to five riders on the oval track. The horses show the four gaits as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. any speed tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter

9.4.4.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

9.4.5 V6 – Four Gait

9.4.5.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other four- and five-gait tests at the same event.

9.4.5.2 Preliminary Round

The test is ridden with to five riders on the oval track. The horses show the four gaits as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. any speed tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter, the start into canter and the stop after canter into walk is shown separately by each rider as instructed by the speaker

9.4.5.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.



9.5 Other oval track tests (Five gait)

9.5.1 F2 - Five gait

This test is performed on an oval track with a minimum length of 250 m or on a combined oval track (P-track). The required minimum length is valid as of January 1, 2014.

9.5.1.1 Eligible horses

Horses starting in this test are excluded from other four- and five-gait tests at the same event.

9.5.1.2 Preliminary Round

The test is ridden with two or more riders on the oval track. The horses show the five gaits as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein as set in the starting list.

Sections:

1. slow to medium speed tölt
2. slow to medium speed trot
3. medium walk
4. slow to medium speed canter
5. racing pace.

The horses may show racing pace 3 times on one long side. The riders choose the long side by majority vote. In the event of a draw a draw of lots by the speaker will decide. The marks for tölt and pace will be doubled.

9.5.1.3 Final Round

The finalists show the required sections as instructed by the speaker as described in 5.4.2. They ride on the rein agreed upon by the majority of the riders. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled.

The horses may show racing pace 3 times on one long side. The riders choose the long side by majority vote. In the event of a draw the vote of the preliminary round's winner is doubled. The marks for tölt and pace will be doubled.



9.6 Other pace track tests

9.6.1 PP2 – Pace Test

9.6.1.1 Track

This test is performed on a track suitable for pace tests. Please refer to the drawing enclosed.

9.6.1.2 Starting order

Before the first run, lots are drawn to set the starting order. The starting order is the same in the first, second and third run.

9.6.1.3 Start

As soon as the starting flag is raised, the horse moves off at walk, trot or tölt. Between the starting line and the 25 m mark, strike off in canter from any gait. Between the 25 m mark and the 50 m mark (beginning of the timed stretch) change into racing pace. On crossing the 50 m mark time keeping starts at a visual signal. After the 150 m mark (end of the timed stretch) and before the end marker at 200 m, the horse has to have returned to tölt, trot or walk. For high marks the horse shall have returned to walk.

At the beginning of the track (up to the 25 m mark), there must be a clearly marked funnel-shaped corridor according to the drawing.

Horses are allowed to have three runs (even if they receive red flags in any of those runs). The average of the marks of the two best runs decides the placing. In case of equal marks the marks given by the judges will decide the winner. In case the marks for the first place are equal a tie break has to be performed.

9.6.1.4 Judging

Six judges are needed; they score openly from 0-10 with half points:

- the first judge judges the strike off at canter and the changeover into pace;
- the second judge judges the pace between the 50 m and 100 m mark;
- the third judge judges the pace between the 100 m and 150 m mark;
- the fourth judge judges the downward transition between the 150 m marker and the end of the track at 200 m;
- the starter (who must be a judge) stands at the 50 m mark and indicates to the three timekeepers at the 150 m mark with the flag that the horse has passed the 50 m mark. The starter also indicates with a red flag if the horse is not in pace at the 50 m mark;
- At the 150 m mark a judge will show a red flag if the horse is not in pace when crossing the 150 m line.



The judges choose their places in order to get the best possible view over their respective areas. When the horse has passed the area concerned, judges one to four show their marks. If the horse falls out of pace during the timed section, the relevant judge(s) show(s) a red flag and no marks for time shall be given. A maximum of 40 points for style and a maximum of 20 points for time can be obtained according to the table of marks. The final sum is to be divided by 6.

9.6.1.5 Marks

If a horse gets the mark 0 from judge 2 or 3 and/or a red flag from the judge at the starting line or the judge at the finishing line, there will be given no scores for the time. However the run will be valid.

9.6.1.6 Table of Marks

The marks for any time in seconds are calculated using the table in FIFO 8.6.6.

9.6.2 P3 - Pace race 150 m

This test is conducted in the same way as P1 - Pace race 250 m.

9.6.2.1 Marks

The marks for any time are calculated with the following formula:

$$22.00 - t$$

where t = the time of the fastest run in the appropriate number of decimals

Marks cannot be higher than 10.00 or lower than 0.00.

Rounding of marks is done according to the rules described in FIFO 6.3.



9.7 Dressage Arena Tests

9.7.1 FS1 - Free Style Performance

9.7.1.1 Requirements

Number of elements minimum 10, maximum 14.

The program of the test shall be created by the rider. The test is to be submitted in writing on the required forms before the start of the competition to the competition secretary.

9.7.1.2 Minimum demands

- medium walk
- tölt
- slow or medium speed canter
- transitions of the gaits and speed
- change of rein
- bending
- halt
- salute

Possible elements besides the minimum demands

- trot
- leg yielding or shoulder in
- rein back
- turn on the haunches
- change of canter via walk, trot or tölt.

Any test element will only be rated once per rein. The salute is an exception.

9.7.1.3 Music

Suitable music is to be provided by the rider on cassette or on CD. More than one cassette or more than one CD is only allowed when a representative of the rider is available to play the music in the right order on the equipment provided by the organiser of the competition.



9.7.1.4 Scoring

3 Judges score individually and separately.

The individual test elements as well as the general impression (divided into: 1. regularity of the gaits, 2. impulsion, 3. obedience, 4. seat and use of aids) will be judged with a scale of marks from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive) with half points. There are no separate marks for the music (but music is obligatory).

When getting zero for one or more individual test movements, points will be deducted from the sum of the marks in the following manner:

- 1st zero 3 points
- 2nd zero 8 points (total: 11)
- 3rd zero 17 points (total: 28)
- 4th zero disqualification

The total to be reached consists of the sum of the marks for the individual test elements plus the four marks for the general impression minus deductions divided by the number of individual test elements plus four, thus ranging from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive), rounded to one decimal.

In case of equal marks for the first place, the judges shall show the final ranking.

9.7.2 FS2 - Riding in the dressage arena

9.7.2.1 Requirements

Number of elements minimum 8, maximum 12. Length of test about 5 minutes.

The rider shall create the program of the test. The test (including diagrams) is to be submitted in writing on the required forms before the start of the competition to the competition secretary. The ridden dressage elements should be chosen out of the following examples:

- halt from walking and/or trot/tölt
- move off into walk and/or trot/tölt
- serpentine loops, circle change of rein from circle to circle - walk, trot or tölt
- figure of eight in walk or trot/tölt
- canter right and left around the outside/or circle
- turn on the forehand
- leg-yielding (walk) at any place
- change of gait (tölt-trot-tölt) at any place

Each element can only be shown once (exception: canter right and left, leg-yielding right and left, turn on the forehand right/left).

9.7.2.2 Restrictions

FIFO-rules about dressage arena tests apply.



9.7.2.3 Music

Suitable music is to be provided by the rider on cassette or on CD. More than one cassette or more than one CD is only allowed when a representative of the rider is available to play the music in the right order on the equipment provided by the organiser of the competition.

9.7.2.4 Judging

3 Judges score individually and separately.

The individual test elements as well as the general impression (divided into: 1. regularity of the gaits, 2. impulsion, 3. obedience, 4. seat and use of aids) will be judged with a scale of marks from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive) with half points. There are no separate marks for the music (but music is obligatory).

When getting zero for one or more individual test movements, points will be deducted from the sum of the marks in the following manner:

- 1st zero 3 points
- 2nd zero 8 points (total: 11)
- 3rd zero 17 points (total: 28)
- 4th zero disqualification

The total to be reached consists of the sum of the marks for the individual test elements plus the four marks for the general impression minus deductions divided by the number of individual test elements plus four, thus ranging from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive), rounded to one decimal.

In case of equal marks for the first place, the judges shall show the final ranking.

9.7.3 FS3 - In-hand showing in the dressage arena

Free choice of presentation. The horse is shown from the ground.

9.7.3.1 Requirements

Number of elements minimum 5, maximum 8. Length of test about 5 minutes.

The program of the test shall be created by the rider. The test (including diagrams) is to be submitted in writing on the required forms before the start of the competition to the competition secretary.

Possible elements:

- training on the ground
- lunging the horse
- lunging with 2 reins
- free dressage "from the ground"
- driving from the ground
- long reins
- without reins or lunge contact

Other elements which can be done without riding the horse are allowed.



9.7.3.2 Restrictions

It is allowed to show the horse without any equipment. Clothing of the rider should correspond with the test. Otherwise FIFO-rules about dressage arena tests apply.

9.7.3.3 Music

Suitable music is to be provided by the rider on cassette or on CD. More than one cassette or more than one CD is only allowed when a representative of the rider is available to play the music in the right order on the equipment provided by the organiser of the competition.

9.7.3.4 Judging

3 Judges score individually and separately.

The individual test elements as well as

- handling of the horse,
- harmony,
- idea and presentation,
- use of aids

will be judged with a scale of marks from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive) with half points.

There are no separate marks for the music (but music is obligatory).

When getting zero for one or more individual test elements, points will be deducted from the sum of the marks in the following manner:

- 1st zero 3 points
- 2nd zero 8 points (total: 11)
- 3rd zero 17 points (total: 28)
- 4th zero disqualification

The total to be reached consists of the sum of the marks for the individual test elements plus the four marks for the general impression minus deductions divided by the number of individual test elements plus four, thus ranging from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive), rounded to one decimal.

In case of equal marks for the first place, the judges shall show the final ranking.



9.8 Other tests

9.8.1 FR1 – Flag race

9.8.1.1 Track

The test is conducted on a pace track of 200 m. When needed, an oval track may be used.

The start line and finish line should be clearly marked. An even number of buckets filled with sand standing on a barrel must be available on the track. Before the start of any rider, a flag on a pole should be placed in every odd bucket (1/3/5 ...). It must be easy to take the flag out of a bucket and to put it back in the next bucket (2/4/6 ...).

9.8.1.2 Starting order

Before the first run, lots are drawn to set the starting order. The starting order is the same in the first and second run. Every combination is entitled to two runs. However, only the best run counts.

9.8.1.3 Start

Only one horse at the start at the time. After an acoustic and visible signal given by the starter (who must be a judge), the horse starts in a free gait. At every odd bucket (1/3/5 ...) the rider takes the flag out of the bucket and puts it back in the next bucket (2/4/6 ...). After the last bucket the horse passes the finish line. The visible signal indicates to the three timekeepers at the finish line that the horse has started.

9.8.1.4 Judging

A judge monitors every pair of buckets. If a flag falls out of a bucket during the test after being placed into the right bucket, 15 penalty seconds are added to the time of the specific run.

9.8.1.5 Disqualification

If a rider makes a turn or fails to put a flag into the right bucket, the run is marked zero.

9.8.2 TR1 – Trail

9.8.2.1 Track

The test is conducted in a suitable area. No element should have such hazard to cause danger to horse or rider. A test should have at least 5 elements.

9.8.2.2 Start

Only one horse at the start at a time. Up to three horses are allowed in the track at the time.



9.8.2.3 Judging

The judges use a scale of marks from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive), with half points for each required section. The final mark is the arrhythmic mean of all sections. All final marks are rounded to one decimal following the common arrhythmic rules.

9.8.2.4 Requirements

The following elements could be included:

- Open gate from horseback, go through and shut it
- Poles on the ground, the horse must step over them
- Water - must be ridden through
- Bridge (min. width 90 cm, min. length 1,50 m) must be ridden over
- Circle of sawdust (diameter around 5 m), let the horse wait in the circle, the rider must go outside around it (ground tying)
- Poncho or something like it - placed on a pole: take it from one side, ride at least 5 m and put it down the other side
- Barrel, ride in slalom in tölt or trot
- Leading of the horse
- Mount and dismount horse
- Walk with loose reins - min. 40 m
- Canter - min. 100 m on one rein, no sharp bends
- Load into a trailer - the trailer must be of a solid construction with a non-slippery floor. The horse must be led into the trailer and stand there min. 10 sec. quiet, unloading
- Gate with ribbons (width 90 cm, height around 1,90 m) must be ridden through/ridden under
- Step backwards - out of a lane of poles (about 5 m long)
- Seesaw/"Wippe" (min. width 90 cm, min. length 1,50 m) must be ridden over
- Labyrinth of poles lying on the ground - must be ridden through in walk
- Drag something along (e.g. a filled sack)
- Riding through a narrow gap in a wall or fence
- Polo over a certain distance
- Softball transport (min. 5 balls)
- Super slalom around 4 poles, distance of 80 cm to 1 m / 4 m width
- Slalom around barrels without touching reins

Additional tests, suitable for Icelandic horses, can be added.

9.8.3 CR1 – Countryside riding

9.8.3.1 Start

Only one horse at the start at the time.



9.8.3.2 Judging

The judges use a scale of marks from 0.0 to 10.0 (inclusive), with half points for each required section.

If there are timed sections, the fastest combination (after adding penalty seconds) gets a mark of 6.0. Every next combination will be marked with 0.2 less, so the second combination will get 5.8, the third 5.6 and so on. However, the lowest mark possible is 0.0.

The final mark is the arrhythmic mean of all sections. All marks are rounded to one decimal following the common arrhythmic rules.

9.8.3.3 Requirements

The length of the test and the test itself depends on the local possibilities. The difficulty of the trail used should not exceed the standards for normal countryside riding. It is allowed to dismount the horse.

The following elements can be included:

- uphill - downhill, the requirements can have different difficulties
- canter on right/left rein
- racing canter (in a timed stretch)
- jumping fences (e.g. a log), also easier possibilities, max. height 60 cm
- passing special situations (e.g. a tractor)
- narrow passages
- riding through water
- riding different gaits in different stretches

9.8.3.4 General remarks

Length of test: 15 to 50 minutes. The test is conducted in the countryside.

The main emphasis should be the harmony between horse and rider and also the rider's handling of the horse when passing difficult situations which could happen while riding in the countryside.



10 Additional rules for World Championships

In addition to the other rules the following rules are valid for the World Championships.

10.1 General

The World Championships are organised every second year in the name of FEIF. The member countries of FEIF can apply to be the organiser and the Delegates Assembly upon a recommendation from the Board of FEIF will take the decision. The decision on which country shall host the championships is taken 4 years in advance. When recommending a host country the Board of FEIF will take into consideration a priority ranking list and the assumed possibilities of the country to fulfil the requirements. The World Championships can be divided into Sport Competitions and a Breeding Show.

The more detailed duties of the organisers are set out in a special chapter.

10.2 Right to participate

Each fully paid up member country can enter a sport team and a breeding team, each with one named team leader.

10.3 Rules

Current FIFO and the specific World Championships rules apply for the sport competitions.

Current FIZO rules and the specific World Championships rules apply for the breeding show.

10.4 Entries

The member countries shall enter their teams (riders and horses) team-leaders, judges and timekeepers in accordance with the official invitation and on the prescribed forms. Four weeks before the first day of the World Championships the number of horses must be declared to the World Championship organisers.

Twelve days before the first day of the World Championships the FEIF-member countries declare to the World Championship organisers the riders and horses that are most likely to participate at the World Championships. These will consist of the combinations that have qualified for the World Championships plus some extra combinations (max.3). The declaration will include full pedigrees of horses and all other necessary facts.



10.4.1 Final team entries

The team leaders must announce the final team members and their respective horses directly, and not later than two hours after the veterinary check.

10.4.2 Fee

The organiser is allowed to charge a fee, equivalent to the fee for protest, from countries that enter the World Championships after the closing date of entries. The fee will be charged for every day after the close of entries set by the FIPO and described by the organiser. The same fee shall be charged to countries' teams, which cause extra work for the World Championships secretariat by making out their entries incorrectly.

10.5 Veterinary rules

Current FIPO rules apply. In addition to these, special rules for the World Championships are:

At World Championships all horses participating must be examined and declared fit by the official veterinary surgeon, preferably the day before the start of the first test or assessment and not earlier than the second to last day before. The event has officially begun for horse and rider when they have been given permission to start.

10.6 Doping

At World Championships the FEI Director of Sport, or the FEI Director of Breeding respectively, draw lots to decide which horses will have samples for analysis taken, before the start of the competitions and breeding show.



10.7 Specific World Championship rules concerning sport

10.7.1 Tracks

The oval track must be 250.00 m long, current FIFO rules apply, with an outer circumference of 271.69 m and an inner circumference of 246.56 m, and a minimum width of 4.00 m, following the drawings included. A gradient towards the inner side of the track (long sides and shorts sides between the curves) up to 3.75% and towards the inner side of the track in the curves up to 7.5% is allowed. The radius of the inner side of the curves must be 13 m, the radius of the outer side of the curves 17 m. The length of the long sides (between the curves) must be 70.44 m, the short sides (between the curves) 12 m. The fencing should be low and not disturbing horses or judges.

The pace track must be straight, 250 m long, even, firm and must have a width of at least 2 m per horse. The gradient over 100 m must not be more than 0,2% and there should be an approx. 8 m starting section and an approx. 50 m slowing down section. The fencing must extend 10 m beyond the finishing line. Both sides of the track must be fenced in exactly along the edge of the track. Furthermore, one of the sides should be fenced in by a second fence approximately 5-10 m behind the first, behind which the spectators will be standing during the race. Every 50 m there must be a clearly visible, but not distracting meter marker.

Next to the entrance of each track there shall be an area where riders can prepare their horses and a closed collecting area for the combinations to start.

The Chief Judge must approve the tracks and collecting area.

10.7.2 Teams

A national sport team can comprise of up to 7 rider/horse combinations and a reserve horse, a reserve rider or a reserve rider/horse combination. In addition, up to five extra eligible rider/horse combinations can be added to the team, provided that the extra riders are at least 16 years old and not more than 21 years old in the calendar year.

Riders can be divided in two age classes: Young Riders and other riders (adult class). Any rider at least 16 years old and not more than 21 years old in the calendar year has to decide before the start of the World Championships in which class he/she will participate. There is no right of change after the final registration of teams at the World Championships.

Only one horse per rider is allowed in the World Championships sport competitions. The rider/horse combination cannot be changed after the final entry. Excepted from this is when the reserve is entered in accordance with the rules.

Reigning World Champions in the young age class are allowed to defend their title at the succeeding World Championships provided they are still eligible to start in that age class. They participate under the same conditions as the other World Champions



If a competitor or his horse suffers from illness and/or an accident, this competitor and/or another competitor from the same age class and/or horse may replace the horse formally entered. This is allowed up to one hour before start of the test and only upon producing a certificate from a doctor/veterinary surgeon and only upon approval of the head judge. This replacement is valid only if the original rider and/or horse have not started in any test yet.

The reserve combination may select its own disciplines. Where these differ from those of the original combination, the reserve will start as number one.

The reigning World Champions in the adult age class are allowed to participate as World Champion at the succeeding World Championships with the same or another eligible horse. They must be officially entered by their national organisation, but will start in addition to the national team in the same team uniform. They are allowed to start in any discipline according to FIPO rules.

10.7.3 Horses

10.7.3.1 Eligible horses

Horses that comply with the specific rule about eligible horses in the FIPO, and that are 6 years or older in the calendar year, are eligible.

10.7.3.2 Tack

Current FIPO rules apply

10.7.3.3 Shoeing

Current FIPO rules apply. The Chief Judge and two specially appointed judges take care of the shoeing check during the World Championships.

At World Championships the shoeing of all horses participating must be examined and checked, preferably the day before the start of the first test or assessment and not earlier than the second to last day before.

10.7.3.4 Inspections

Current FIPO Rules apply. The FEIF Director of Sport shall approve the Ring Stewards for the equipment inspections.



10.7.4 Riders

10.7.4.1 Eligible riders

Riders that comply with the specific rule about eligible riders in the general part of FIFO, and which are 16 years or older in the calendar year are eligible. A rider must have the nationality of the country he is representing or have had his permanent residence in the country he is representing for at least the previous year (counted back from the first day of World Championships).

A rider can only represent one country in a specific year. Any change that is allowed according to the rules has to be announced to FEIF before April 1 in a specific year⁹. In the event of a first change of representation, the change will be effective immediately. For further changes, a rider shall not have taken part in competitions for the country he previously represented in the two years prior to the first competition he wishes to compete in under his new representation.

In special and exceptional circumstances, the Board of FEIF may grant exceptions for justifiable cases, with the agreement of the member associations concerned.

10.7.4.2 Riders' dress/equipment

Riders should wear a riding jacket, riding breeches or jodhpurs, and riding boots or Jodhpur boots. In pace race and pace test a riding jacket can be replaced by another appropriate garment. Each national team must be uniformly dressed when riding in the competitions or parades.

Advertising on horse and rider during the competition is only allowed on:

- 200 cm² on each side of the saddle cloth;
- 80 cm² only once on jackets or top garments at the height of breast;
- 16 cm² on both sides of the shirt collar.

No other advertisements on horses, riders and riding equipment are allowed. Riders who violate these rules will be disqualified from the competition.

Advertising is allowed on starting numbers supplied by the organiser if approved by the FEIF Director of Sport.

10.7.5 Judges

10.7.5.1 Chief Judge

A Chief Judge is appointed by the Board of FEIF upon recommendation by the Sport Committee at least 10 months before the start of the World Championships. At the same time a Deputy Chief Judge is appointed. The Chief Judge and the Deputy Chief Judge must be qualified as a FEIF International Sport judge.

⁹ This rule may also apply to other events with teams representing countries. For all riders representing other countries than the country of their nationality, the representation at the last relevant event will be registered as their current situation, without counting this as a first change of representation.



Those with the right to nominate the Chief Judge and the Deputy Chief Judge are: the Member Countries, the Sport Judges Committee, the Sport Committee and the FEIF Board. Nominations shall be sent in and published in due time before the election.

The Chief Judge and the Deputy Chief Judges cannot be World Championship judges at the same time.

The responsibilities of the Chief Judge are as follows:

- to uphold the interests of the Judges at the competition;
- to head the Judges' meetings and briefing before, during and after the competition;
- supervise the shoeing control and the control of tack (ring stewards);
- measure and check that the tracks meet the requirements.
- to submit a written report on the competition to the FEIF board.

The Chief Judge sets the responsibilities of the Deputy Chief Judge.

10.7.5.2 Appointment of judges

In addition to the chief judge and the deputy chief judge a group of 13 judges will be appointed to judge the World Championships. All judges must have been FEIF licensed international sport judges for a period of at least one year prior to their appointment. They also must have judged at least five FEIF WorldRanking events in the period of one year prior to their appointment.

The judges will be selected by a special selection committee of three; consisting of the World Championships Chief judge, one representative of the FEIF sport judges committee and one representative of the FEIF sport committee. The judges will be selected from a list of all entitled FEIF licensed international sport judges who have declared themselves available to the selection committee. The committee selects judges based upon the guidelines set and published before the start of the selection procedure. Not more than three judges residing in the same country shall adjudicate the same World Championship. A member of the selection committee can't be a judge at that same event.

The appointment of the judges' team should take place at least eight months prior to the World Championships. The judges must take part in the FEIF Judges' Seminar before the World Championships. The judges shall also attend the official judges' meetings during the World Championships.

10.7.5.3 Judges and conflicts of interest

A judge must avoid any actual or perceived conflict of interest. A judge must have a neutral, independent and fair position towards riders, owners, trainers, organizers and other officials and integrate well into a team. Financial and/or personal interest must never influence or be perceived to influence his/her way of judging.



10.7.5.4 Shoeing Judges

Two judges, from among the World Championship judges, are elected at the above-mentioned World Championship Judges' Conference to be responsible for the shoeing check together with the Chief Judge.

10.7.5.5 Ring Stewards

During the tests there will be Ring Stewards (preferably judges) checking the riding equipment directly after the end of the test.

10.7.5.6 Judges' Seminar and Conference

An official World Championship Judges' Seminar shall be organised under the responsibility of the FEIF Director of Sport. The meeting shall appoint the judges responsible for the shoeing check and set the time and agenda for the first judges' meeting at World Championships.

10.7.5.7 Judges' meeting

Connected to the World Championships, but previous to the competitions, there shall be an official judges' meeting under the responsibility of the Chief Judge. As a minimum, the meeting shall deal with the following matters:

- set the system of sharing the tests among the judges at the World Championships;
- election of the judges responsible for timekeeping and starting;
- election of the countries judging each test;
- election of the head judge for each test.

10.7.5.8 Judges' Meetings during World Championships

The Chief Judge is responsible for meetings and briefings during the championships.

10.7.5.9 Judges' dress/equipment

Advertising on judges' clothes is not allowed

10.7.6 Time Keepers

The use of electronic time-keeping equipment is mandatory for pace track tests, including video equipment in pace race, able to distinguish between riders; the FEIF Director of Sport shall approve the equipment.

10.7.7 Starting order

The starting order will be drawn by lot. In preliminary rounds the starting order is drawn independent of the age class of the rider. The starting order drawn up must be strictly adhered to; any change even with the consent of those concerned is forbidden.



10.7.8 Punctuality

In oval track tests and dressage tests, the rider shall be present with the horse in the collecting ring at least three minutes before the planned start of the test for that rider. In pace track tests, all riders involved shall be present with their horse in the collecting ring at least three minutes before the planned start of the test.

Otherwise the current FIFO rules apply.

10.7.9 Demonstration rider

At World Championships a demonstration rider shall ride the test 15 minutes before the start of each class. This performance is to be discussed by the judges in order to ensure uniform scoring.

10.7.10 Combination winner

Current FIFO rules apply. There will be separate combination winners per age class.

10.7.11 Team competition

At World Championships the winner of the Team Competition is the team that gets the highest sum of marks in the preliminary rounds (when applicable) in each test for the two highest ranked riders in that test. In case less than two riders participate in a test, the team will receive 0.00 per lacking rider.

10.7.12 Titles and Prizes

At World Championships the following prizes will be awarded:

In all classes and combination ratings (except qualifying rounds):

- World Champion title;
- medals for places 1-3 (Gold, silver and bronze); all participants in A and B finals will receive a token, indicating their achievement;
- rosettes for the places 1-5 in colours indicating the places, and from 6-10 in same colour;
- perpetual challenge trophies;
- memento for all competitors and judges.

For the team ranking:

- World Champion title;
- perpetual trophy for the winning team.

10.7.13 Liability

Current FIFO rules apply.

10.7.14 Arbitration Committee at World Championships

For the duration of the World Championships an Arbitration Committee shall be established which shall consist of the following:



- the head of the organising committee or one representative previously appointed by him;
- a member of the organisation committee;
- the head judge or one member of the judging staff previously appointed by him
- the sport representative of FEIF or a previously appointed member of the FEIF-sport committee;
- a rider's spokesman elected before the start of the tournament by the Team spokesmen (one per team). If the rider's spokesman has to be substituted the rider with the second highest votes will become the spokesman's representative.

The previously appointed representatives can only represent in such cases where the member he substitutes is involved in the situation or has an interest therein.

10.7.15 Tests

The World Championship tests are as follows: T1, T2, V1, F1, P1, PP1, and P2. The tests will be carried out according to the current FIPO rules approved by the Delegates Assembly and are judged according to the judges' guidelines approved by the Annual Sport Meeting.

5 Judges judge all oval track tests. The Pace Race (P1) will be conducted in 4 runs. There shall be A-finals in oval track tests for Young Riders and both A- and B-finals in oval track tests in the adult age class unless decided otherwise.



11 Addendum 1:

WorldRanking

1. Under the supervision of the FEIF Director of Sport a WorldRanking is maintained for riders that participate in the tests: Tölt T1 and T2; Five Gait F1; Four Gait V1, Pace test PP1, Pace race 250m P1 and 150 m P3, SpeedPass P2. T3, T4, F2, and V2 will be incorporated into T1, T2, F1 and V1 respectively.
2. The FEIF Director of Sport can delegate the duties connected to the WorldRanking to a sub-committee.
3. The FEIF-member organisations are entitled to announce FIFO-like tests of one or more competitions in their country to count for the WorldRanking, following procedures set by the FEIF Director of Sport.
4. It is not permissible to have more than one World Ranking tournament at the same location on the same dates.
5. A list with all competitions announced is published in April.
6. Five qualified judges shall judge all oval track tests. Three of these judges have to be FEIF International Sport Judges, at least one of these 3 has to have his/her country of residence abroad.
7. The time that judges are judging has to be limited to reasonable hours, to ensure proper judging. This means a maximum of 10 consecutive hours per day, including a 30 minutes lunch break and short breaks of 10 minutes each 2 hours of judging.
8. The required length of the oval track for WorldRanking tests is 250m.
9. Equipment checks on all horses in finals and at least 25% of the horses in preliminary rounds are mandatory.
10. Announcements have to be made in English or at least a language all judges (and preferably riders and public) can understand.
11. For all riders, results of 5.5 or higher in the preliminary rounds; 26.60 seconds or faster in P1; 16.50 seconds or faster in P3; and, 8.70 seconds or faster in P2 are entered in the WorldRanking. For PP1 only results including two runs are valid.
12. Results should be sent in to the WorldRanking Office immediately after each event by the national WorldRanking registrar. If the results are not received until 21 days after the event, the event will no longer be listed as WorldRanking event and the system will not accept the results. For re-listing of the event the financial contributions for late entry apply.
13. The FEIF member organisation is responsible for correct results. A copy of the data entered is sent back to the national registrar to check.
14. By sending in results you confirm that all tests have been performed and judged according to FIFO and the additional WorldRanking rules, including the dimensions of the tracks involved.



15. Any score entered is valid for a period of two years from the last day of the competition involved (until but not including the same date two years later).
16. The ranking per test named above is based on the arrhythmic mean of the three best scores per rider. Any result better or equal will replace a previous score.
17. Since the ranking is based on a continuous system (results will count for two years), there is no final ranking.
18. From the moment a rider has three valid scores in one test, his or her name is published in the Ranking List.
19. To cover the costs, FEIF member organisations pay a fee per competition announced for the list. The fee is set by the FEIF Director of Sport. The national FEIF member associations will receive a bill for the amount due. Until March 1, entries may be changed without any extra costs. Events added after March 1 will be charged an extra fee. Events cancelled after March 1 will still be assessed the fee.
20. There will be an additional charge of 100% per competition above the standard fee for any event registered after March 1 or any event re-registered after late results are received.
21. In any case not foreseen, the FEIF Sport committee will decide.



12 Addendum 2:

Time table P1 Pace Race 250 m

The marks for any time in seconds (two decimals) are calculated with the following formula:

$$(32.50 - t) / 1.25$$

where t = the time of the fastest run in the appropriate number of decimals

Marks cannot be higher than 10.00 or lower than 0.00.

Time	Mark	20.33	9.74	20.67	9.46	21.01	9.19	21.35	8.92	21.69	8.65
20.00	10.00	20.34	9.73	20.68	9.46	21.02	9.18	21.36	8.91	21.70	8.64
20.01	9.99	20.35	9.72	20.69	9.45	21.03	9.18	21.37	8.90	21.71	8.63
20.02	9.98	20.36	9.71	20.70	9.44	21.04	9.17	21.38	8.90	21.72	8.62
20.03	9.98	20.37	9.70	20.71	9.43	21.05	9.16	21.39	8.89	21.73	8.62
20.04	9.97	20.38	9.70	20.72	9.42	21.06	9.15	21.40	8.88	21.74	8.61
20.05	9.96	20.39	9.69	20.73	9.42	21.07	9.14	21.41	8.87	21.75	8.60
20.06	9.95	20.40	9.68	20.74	9.41	21.08	9.14	21.42	8.86	21.76	8.59
20.07	9.94	20.41	9.67	20.75	9.40	21.09	9.13	21.43	8.86	21.77	8.58
20.08	9.94	20.42	9.66	20.76	9.39	21.10	9.12	21.44	8.85	21.78	8.58
20.09	9.93	20.43	9.66	20.77	9.38	21.11	9.11	21.45	8.84	21.79	8.57
20.10	9.92	20.44	9.65	20.78	9.38	21.12	9.10	21.46	8.83	21.80	8.56
20.11	9.91	20.45	9.64	20.79	9.37	21.13	9.10	21.47	8.82	21.81	8.55
20.12	9.90	20.46	9.63	20.80	9.36	21.14	9.09	21.48	8.82	21.82	8.54
20.13	9.90	20.47	9.62	20.81	9.35	21.15	9.08	21.49	8.81	21.83	8.54
20.14	9.89	20.48	9.62	20.82	9.34	21.16	9.07	21.50	8.80	21.84	8.53
20.15	9.88	20.49	9.61	20.83	9.34	21.17	9.06	21.51	8.79	21.85	8.52
20.16	9.87	20.50	9.60	20.84	9.33	21.18	9.06	21.52	8.78	21.86	8.51
20.17	9.86	20.51	9.59	20.85	9.32	21.19	9.05	21.53	8.78	21.87	8.50
20.18	9.86	20.52	9.58	20.86	9.31	21.20	9.04	21.54	8.77	21.88	8.50
20.19	9.85	20.53	9.58	20.87	9.30	21.21	9.03	21.55	8.76	21.89	8.49
20.20	9.84	20.54	9.57	20.88	9.30	21.22	9.02	21.56	8.75	21.90	8.48
20.21	9.83	20.55	9.56	20.89	9.29	21.23	9.02	21.57	8.74	21.91	8.47
20.22	9.82	20.56	9.55	20.90	9.28	21.24	9.01	21.58	8.74	21.92	8.46
20.23	9.82	20.57	9.54	20.91	9.27	21.25	9.00	21.59	8.73	21.93	8.46
20.24	9.81	20.58	9.54	20.92	9.26	21.26	8.99	21.60	8.72	21.94	8.45
20.25	9.80	20.59	9.53	20.93	9.26	21.27	8.98	21.61	8.71	21.95	8.44
20.26	9.79	20.60	9.52	20.94	9.25	21.28	8.98	21.62	8.70	21.96	8.43
20.27	9.78	20.61	9.51	20.95	9.24	21.29	8.97	21.63	8.70	21.97	8.42
20.28	9.78	20.62	9.50	20.96	9.23	21.30	8.96	21.64	8.69	21.98	8.42
20.29	9.77	20.63	9.50	20.97	9.22	21.31	8.95	21.65	8.68	21.99	8.41
20.30	9.76	20.64	9.49	20.98	9.22	21.32	8.94	21.66	8.67	22.00	8.40
20.31	9.75	20.65	9.48	20.99	9.21	21.33	8.94	21.67	8.66	22.01	8.39
20.32	9.74	20.66	9.47	21.00	9.20	21.34	8.93	21.68	8.66	22.02	8.38



22.03	8.38	22.47	8.02	22.91	7.67	23.35	7.32	23.79	6.97	24.23	6.62
22.04	8.37	22.48	8.02	22.92	7.66	23.36	7.31	23.80	6.96	24.24	6.61
22.05	8.36	22.49	8.01	22.93	7.66	23.37	7.30	23.81	6.95	24.25	6.60
22.06	8.35	22.50	8.00	22.94	7.65	23.38	7.30	23.82	6.94	24.26	6.59
22.07	8.34	22.51	7.99	22.95	7.64	23.39	7.29	23.83	6.94	24.27	6.58
22.08	8.34	22.52	7.98	22.96	7.63	23.40	7.28	23.84	6.93	24.28	6.58
22.09	8.33	22.53	7.98	22.97	7.62	23.41	7.27	23.85	6.92	24.29	6.57
22.10	8.32	22.54	7.97	22.98	7.62	23.42	7.26	23.86	6.91	24.30	6.56
22.11	8.31	22.55	7.96	22.99	7.61	23.43	7.26	23.87	6.90	24.31	6.55
22.12	8.30	22.56	7.95	23.00	7.60	23.44	7.25	23.88	6.90	24.32	6.54
22.13	8.30	22.57	7.94	23.01	7.59	23.45	7.24	23.89	6.89	24.33	6.54
22.14	8.29	22.58	7.94	23.02	7.58	23.46	7.23	23.90	6.88	24.34	6.53
22.15	8.28	22.59	7.93	23.03	7.58	23.47	7.22	23.91	6.87	24.35	6.52
22.16	8.27	22.60	7.92	23.04	7.57	23.48	7.22	23.92	6.86	24.36	6.51
22.17	8.26	22.61	7.91	23.05	7.56	23.49	7.21	23.93	6.86	24.37	6.50
22.18	8.26	22.62	7.90	23.06	7.55	23.50	7.20	23.94	6.85	24.38	6.50
22.19	8.25	22.63	7.90	23.07	7.54	23.51	7.19	23.95	6.84	24.39	6.49
22.20	8.24	22.64	7.89	23.08	7.54	23.52	7.18	23.96	6.83	24.40	6.48
22.21	8.23	22.65	7.88	23.09	7.53	23.53	7.18	23.97	6.82	24.41	6.47
22.22	8.22	22.66	7.87	23.10	7.52	23.54	7.17	23.98	6.82	24.42	6.46
22.23	8.22	22.67	7.86	23.11	7.51	23.55	7.16	23.99	6.81	24.43	6.46
22.24	8.21	22.68	7.86	23.12	7.50	23.56	7.15	24.00	6.80	24.44	6.45
22.25	8.20	22.69	7.85	23.13	7.50	23.57	7.14	24.01	6.79	24.45	6.44
22.26	8.19	22.70	7.84	23.14	7.49	23.58	7.14	24.02	6.78	24.46	6.43
22.27	8.18	22.71	7.83	23.15	7.48	23.59	7.13	24.03	6.78	24.47	6.42
22.28	8.18	22.72	7.82	23.16	7.47	23.60	7.12	24.04	6.77	24.48	6.42
22.29	8.17	22.73	7.82	23.17	7.46	23.61	7.11	24.05	6.76	24.49	6.41
22.30	8.16	22.74	7.81	23.18	7.46	23.62	7.10	24.06	6.75	24.50	6.40
22.31	8.15	22.75	7.80	23.19	7.45	23.63	7.10	24.07	6.74	24.51	6.39
22.32	8.14	22.76	7.79	23.20	7.44	23.64	7.09	24.08	6.74	24.52	6.38
22.33	8.14	22.77	7.78	23.21	7.43	23.65	7.08	24.09	6.73	24.53	6.38
22.34	8.13	22.78	7.78	23.22	7.42	23.66	7.07	24.10	6.72	24.54	6.37
22.35	8.12	22.79	7.77	23.23	7.42	23.67	7.06	24.11	6.71	24.55	6.36
22.36	8.11	22.80	7.76	23.24	7.41	23.68	7.06	24.12	6.70	24.56	6.35
22.37	8.10	22.81	7.75	23.25	7.40	23.69	7.05	24.13	6.70	24.57	6.34
22.38	8.10	22.82	7.74	23.26	7.39	23.70	7.04	24.14	6.69	24.58	6.34
22.39	8.09	22.83	7.74	23.27	7.38	23.71	7.03	24.15	6.68	24.59	6.33
22.40	8.08	22.84	7.73	23.28	7.38	23.72	7.02	24.16	6.67	24.60	6.32
22.41	8.07	22.85	7.72	23.29	7.37	23.73	7.02	24.17	6.66	24.61	6.31
22.42	8.06	22.86	7.71	23.30	7.36	23.74	7.01	24.18	6.66	24.62	6.30
22.43	8.06	22.87	7.70	23.31	7.35	23.75	7.00	24.19	6.65	24.63	6.30
22.44	8.05	22.88	7.70	23.32	7.34	23.76	6.99	24.20	6.64	24.64	6.29
22.45	8.04	22.89	7.69	23.33	7.34	23.77	6.98	24.21	6.63	24.65	6.28
22.46	8.03	22.90	7.68	23.34	7.33	23.78	6.98	24.22	6.62	24.66	6.27



24.67	6.26	25.11	5.91	25.55	5.56	25.99	5.21	26.43	4.86	26.87	4.50
24.68	6.26	25.12	5.90	25.56	5.55	26.00	5.20	26.44	4.85	26.88	4.50
24.69	6.25	25.13	5.90	25.57	5.54	26.01	5.19	26.45	4.84	26.89	4.49
24.70	6.24	25.14	5.89	25.58	5.54	26.02	5.18	26.46	4.83	26.90	4.48
24.71	6.23	25.15	5.88	25.59	5.53	26.03	5.18	26.47	4.82	26.91	4.47
24.72	6.22	25.16	5.87	25.60	5.52	26.04	5.17	26.48	4.82	26.92	4.46
24.73	6.22	25.17	5.86	25.61	5.51	26.05	5.16	26.49	4.81	26.93	4.46
24.74	6.21	25.18	5.86	25.62	5.50	26.06	5.15	26.50	4.80	26.94	4.45
24.75	6.20	25.19	5.85	25.63	5.50	26.07	5.14	26.51	4.79	26.95	4.44
24.76	6.19	25.20	5.84	25.64	5.49	26.08	5.14	26.52	4.78	26.96	4.43
24.77	6.18	25.21	5.83	25.65	5.48	26.09	5.13	26.53	4.78	26.97	4.42
24.78	6.18	25.22	5.82	25.66	5.47	26.10	5.12	26.54	4.77	26.98	4.42
24.79	6.17	25.23	5.82	25.67	5.46	26.11	5.11	26.55	4.76	26.99	4.41
24.80	6.16	25.24	5.81	25.68	5.46	26.12	5.10	26.56	4.75	27.00	4.40
24.81	6.15	25.25	5.80	25.69	5.45	26.13	5.10	26.57	4.74	27.01	4.39
24.82	6.14	25.26	5.79	25.70	5.44	26.14	5.09	26.58	4.74	27.02	4.38
24.83	6.14	25.27	5.78	25.71	5.43	26.15	5.08	26.59	4.73	27.03	4.38
24.84	6.13	25.28	5.78	25.72	5.42	26.16	5.07	26.60	4.72	27.04	4.37
24.85	6.12	25.29	5.77	25.73	5.42	26.17	5.06	26.61	4.71	27.05	4.36
24.86	6.11	25.30	5.76	25.74	5.41	26.18	5.06	26.62	4.70	27.06	4.35
24.87	6.10	25.31	5.75	25.75	5.40	26.19	5.05	26.63	4.70	27.07	4.34
24.88	6.10	25.32	5.74	25.76	5.39	26.20	5.04	26.64	4.69	27.08	4.34
24.89	6.09	25.33	5.74	25.77	5.38	26.21	5.03	26.65	4.68	27.09	4.33
24.90	6.08	25.34	5.73	25.78	5.38	26.22	5.02	26.66	4.67	27.10	4.32
24.91	6.07	25.35	5.72	25.79	5.37	26.23	5.02	26.67	4.66	27.11	4.31
24.92	6.06	25.36	5.71	25.80	5.36	26.24	5.01	26.68	4.66	27.12	4.30
24.93	6.06	25.37	5.70	25.81	5.35	26.25	5.00	26.69	4.65	27.13	4.30
24.94	6.05	25.38	5.70	25.82	5.34	26.26	4.99	26.70	4.64	27.14	4.29
24.95	6.04	25.39	5.69	25.83	5.34	26.27	4.98	26.71	4.63	27.15	4.28
24.96	6.03	25.40	5.68	25.84	5.33	26.28	4.98	26.72	4.62	27.16	4.27
24.97	6.02	25.41	5.67	25.85	5.32	26.29	4.97	26.73	4.62	27.17	4.26
24.98	6.02	25.42	5.66	25.86	5.31	26.30	4.96	26.74	4.61	27.18	4.26
24.99	6.01	25.43	5.66	25.87	5.30	26.31	4.95	26.75	4.60	27.19	4.25
25.00	6.00	25.44	5.65	25.88	5.30	26.32	4.94	26.76	4.59	27.20	4.24
25.01	5.99	25.45	5.64	25.89	5.29	26.33	4.94	26.77	4.58	27.21	4.23
25.02	5.98	25.46	5.63	25.90	5.28	26.34	4.93	26.78	4.58	27.22	4.22
25.03	5.98	25.47	5.62	25.91	5.27	26.35	4.92	26.79	4.57	27.23	4.22
25.04	5.97	25.48	5.62	25.92	5.26	26.36	4.91	26.80	4.56	27.24	4.21
25.05	5.96	25.49	5.61	25.93	5.26	26.37	4.90	26.81	4.55	27.25	4.20
25.06	5.95	25.50	5.60	25.94	5.25	26.38	4.90	26.82	4.54	27.26	4.19
25.07	5.94	25.51	5.59	25.95	5.24	26.39	4.89	26.83	4.54	27.27	4.18
25.08	5.94	25.52	5.58	25.96	5.23	26.40	4.88	26.84	4.53	27.28	4.18
25.09	5.93	25.53	5.58	25.97	5.22	26.41	4.87	26.85	4.52	27.29	4.17
25.10	5.92	25.54	5.57	25.98	5.22	26.42	4.86	26.86	4.51	27.30	4.16



27.31	4.15	27.75	3.80	28.19	3.45	28.63	3.10	29.07	2.74	29.51	2.39
27.32	4.14	27.76	3.79	28.20	3.44	28.64	3.09	29.08	2.74	29.52	2.38
27.33	4.14	27.77	3.78	28.21	3.43	28.65	3.08	29.09	2.73	29.53	2.38
27.34	4.13	27.78	3.78	28.22	3.42	28.66	3.07	29.10	2.72	29.54	2.37
27.35	4.12	27.79	3.77	28.23	3.42	28.67	3.06	29.11	2.71	29.55	2.36
27.36	4.11	27.80	3.76	28.24	3.41	28.68	3.06	29.12	2.70	29.56	2.35
27.37	4.10	27.81	3.75	28.25	3.40	28.69	3.05	29.13	2.70	29.57	2.34
27.38	4.10	27.82	3.74	28.26	3.39	28.70	3.04	29.14	2.69	29.58	2.34
27.39	4.09	27.83	3.74	28.27	3.38	28.71	3.03	29.15	2.68	29.59	2.33
27.40	4.08	27.84	3.73	28.28	3.38	28.72	3.02	29.16	2.67	29.60	2.32
27.41	4.07	27.85	3.72	28.29	3.37	28.73	3.02	29.17	2.66	29.61	2.31
27.42	4.06	27.86	3.71	28.30	3.36	28.74	3.01	29.18	2.66	29.62	2.30
27.43	4.06	27.87	3.70	28.31	3.35	28.75	3.00	29.19	2.65	29.63	2.30
27.44	4.05	27.88	3.70	28.32	3.34	28.76	2.99	29.20	2.64	29.64	2.29
27.45	4.04	27.89	3.69	28.33	3.34	28.77	2.98	29.21	2.63	29.65	2.28
27.46	4.03	27.90	3.68	28.34	3.33	28.78	2.98	29.22	2.62	29.66	2.27
27.47	4.02	27.91	3.67	28.35	3.32	28.79	2.97	29.23	2.62	29.67	2.26
27.48	4.02	27.92	3.66	28.36	3.31	28.80	2.96	29.24	2.61	29.68	2.26
27.49	4.01	27.93	3.66	28.37	3.30	28.81	2.95	29.25	2.60	29.69	2.25
27.50	4.00	27.94	3.65	28.38	3.30	28.82	2.94	29.26	2.59	29.70	2.24
27.51	3.99	27.95	3.64	28.39	3.29	28.83	2.94	29.27	2.58	29.71	2.23
27.52	3.98	27.96	3.63	28.40	3.28	28.84	2.93	29.28	2.58	29.72	2.22
27.53	3.98	27.97	3.62	28.41	3.27	28.85	2.92	29.29	2.57	29.73	2.22
27.54	3.97	27.98	3.62	28.42	3.26	28.86	2.91	29.30	2.56	29.74	2.21
27.55	3.96	27.99	3.61	28.43	3.26	28.87	2.90	29.31	2.55	29.75	2.20
27.56	3.95	28.00	3.60	28.44	3.25	28.88	2.90	29.32	2.54	29.76	2.19
27.57	3.94	28.01	3.59	28.45	3.24	28.89	2.89	29.33	2.54	29.77	2.18
27.58	3.94	28.02	3.58	28.46	3.23	28.90	2.88	29.34	2.53	29.78	2.18
27.59	3.93	28.03	3.58	28.47	3.22	28.91	2.87	29.35	2.52	29.79	2.17
27.60	3.92	28.04	3.57	28.48	3.22	28.92	2.86	29.36	2.51	29.80	2.16
27.61	3.91	28.05	3.56	28.49	3.21	28.93	2.86	29.37	2.50	29.81	2.15
27.62	3.90	28.06	3.55	28.50	3.20	28.94	2.85	29.38	2.50	29.82	2.14
27.63	3.90	28.07	3.54	28.51	3.19	28.95	2.84	29.39	2.49	29.83	2.14
27.64	3.89	28.08	3.54	28.52	3.18	28.96	2.83	29.40	2.48	29.84	2.13
27.65	3.88	28.09	3.53	28.53	3.18	28.97	2.82	29.41	2.47	29.85	2.12
27.66	3.87	28.10	3.52	28.54	3.17	28.98	2.82	29.42	2.46	29.86	2.11
27.67	3.86	28.11	3.51	28.55	3.16	28.99	2.81	29.43	2.46	29.87	2.10
27.68	3.86	28.12	3.50	28.56	3.15	29.00	2.80	29.44	2.45	29.88	2.10
27.69	3.85	28.13	3.50	28.57	3.14	29.01	2.79	29.45	2.44	29.89	2.09
27.70	3.84	28.14	3.49	28.58	3.14	29.02	2.78	29.46	2.43	29.90	2.08
27.71	3.83	28.15	3.48	28.59	3.13	29.03	2.78	29.47	2.42	29.91	2.07
27.72	3.82	28.16	3.47	28.60	3.12	29.04	2.77	29.48	2.42	29.92	2.06
27.73	3.82	28.17	3.46	28.61	3.11	29.05	2.76	29.49	2.41	29.93	2.06
27.74	3.81	28.18	3.46	28.62	3.10	29.06	2.75	29.50	2.40	29.94	2.05



29.95	2.04	30.38	1.70	30.81	1.35	31.24	1.01	31.67	0.66	32.10	0.32
29.96	2.03	30.39	1.69	30.82	1.34	31.25	1.00	31.68	0.66	32.11	0.31
29.97	2.02	30.40	1.68	30.83	1.34	31.26	0.99	31.69	0.65	32.12	0.30
29.98	2.02	30.41	1.67	30.84	1.33	31.27	0.98	31.70	0.64	32.13	0.30
29.99	2.01	30.42	1.66	30.85	1.32	31.28	0.98	31.71	0.63	32.14	0.29
30.00	2.00	30.43	1.66	30.86	1.31	31.29	0.97	31.72	0.62	32.15	0.28
30.01	1.99	30.44	1.65	30.87	1.30	31.30	0.96	31.73	0.62	32.16	0.27
30.02	1.98	30.45	1.64	30.88	1.30	31.31	0.95	31.74	0.61	32.17	0.26
30.03	1.98	30.46	1.63	30.89	1.29	31.32	0.94	31.75	0.60	32.18	0.26
30.04	1.97	30.47	1.62	30.90	1.28	31.33	0.94	31.76	0.59	32.19	0.25
30.05	1.96	30.48	1.62	30.91	1.27	31.34	0.93	31.77	0.58	32.20	0.24
30.06	1.95	30.49	1.61	30.92	1.26	31.35	0.92	31.78	0.58	32.21	0.23
30.07	1.94	30.50	1.60	30.93	1.26	31.36	0.91	31.79	0.57	32.22	0.22
30.08	1.94	30.51	1.59	30.94	1.25	31.37	0.90	31.80	0.56	32.23	0.22
30.09	1.93	30.52	1.58	30.95	1.24	31.38	0.90	31.81	0.55	32.24	0.21
30.10	1.92	30.53	1.58	30.96	1.23	31.39	0.89	31.82	0.54	32.25	0.20
30.11	1.91	30.54	1.57	30.97	1.22	31.40	0.88	31.83	0.54	32.26	0.19
30.12	1.90	30.55	1.56	30.98	1.22	31.41	0.87	31.84	0.53	32.27	0.18
30.13	1.90	30.56	1.55	30.99	1.21	31.42	0.86	31.85	0.52	32.28	0.18
30.14	1.89	30.57	1.54	31.00	1.20	31.43	0.86	31.86	0.51	32.29	0.17
30.15	1.88	30.58	1.54	31.01	1.19	31.44	0.85	31.87	0.50	32.30	0.16
30.16	1.87	30.59	1.53	31.02	1.18	31.45	0.84	31.88	0.50	32.31	0.15
30.17	1.86	30.60	1.52	31.03	1.18	31.46	0.83	31.89	0.49	32.32	0.14
30.18	1.86	30.61	1.51	31.04	1.17	31.47	0.82	31.90	0.48	32.33	0.14
30.19	1.85	30.62	1.50	31.05	1.16	31.48	0.82	31.91	0.47	32.34	0.13
30.20	1.84	30.63	1.50	31.06	1.15	31.49	0.81	31.92	0.46	32.35	0.12
30.21	1.83	30.64	1.49	31.07	1.14	31.50	0.80	31.93	0.46	32.36	0.11
30.22	1.82	30.65	1.48	31.08	1.14	31.51	0.79	31.94	0.45	32.37	0.10
30.23	1.82	30.66	1.47	31.09	1.13	31.52	0.78	31.95	0.44	32.38	0.10
30.24	1.81	30.67	1.46	31.10	1.12	31.53	0.78	31.96	0.43	32.39	0.09
30.25	1.80	30.68	1.46	31.11	1.11	31.54	0.77	31.97	0.42	32.40	0.08
30.26	1.79	30.69	1.45	31.12	1.10	31.55	0.76	31.98	0.42	32.41	0.07
30.27	1.78	30.70	1.44	31.13	1.10	31.56	0.75	31.99	0.41	32.42	0.06
30.28	1.78	30.71	1.43	31.14	1.09	31.57	0.74	32.00	0.40	32.43	0.06
30.29	1.77	30.72	1.42	31.15	1.08	31.58	0.74	32.01	0.39	32.44	0.05
30.30	1.76	30.73	1.42	31.16	1.07	31.59	0.73	32.02	0.38	32.45	0.04
30.31	1.75	30.74	1.41	31.17	1.06	31.60	0.72	32.03	0.38	32.46	0.03
30.32	1.74	30.75	1.40	31.18	1.06	31.61	0.71	32.04	0.37	32.47	0.02
30.33	1.74	30.76	1.39	31.19	1.05	31.62	0.70	32.05	0.36	32.48	0.02
30.34	1.73	30.77	1.38	31.20	1.04	31.63	0.70	32.06	0.35	32.49	0.01
30.35	1.72	30.78	1.38	31.21	1.03	31.64	0.69	32.07	0.34	32.50	0.00
30.36	1.71	30.79	1.37	31.22	1.02	31.65	0.68	32.08	0.34		
30.37	1.70	30.80	1.36	31.23	1.02	31.66	0.67	32.09	0.33		



13 Addendum 3:

Time table P2 SpeedPass 100 m

The marks for any time in seconds (two decimals) are calculated with the following formula:

$$(12.00 - t) / 0.60$$

where t = the time of the fastest run in the appropriate number of decimals

Marks cannot be higher than 10.00 or lower than 0.00.

Time	Mark	06.32	9.47	06.65	8.92	06.98	8.37	07.31	7.82	07.64	7.27
06.00	10.00	06.33	9.45	06.66	8.90	06.99	8.35	07.32	7.80	07.65	7.25
06.01	9.98	06.34	9.43	06.67	8.88	07.00	8.33	07.33	7.78	07.66	7.23
06.02	9.97	06.35	9.42	06.68	8.87	07.01	8.32	07.34	7.77	07.67	7.22
06.03	9.95	06.36	9.40	06.69	8.85	07.02	8.30	07.35	7.75	07.68	7.20
06.04	9.93	06.37	9.38	06.70	8.83	07.03	8.28	07.36	7.73	07.69	7.18
06.05	9.92	06.38	9.37	06.71	8.82	07.04	8.27	07.37	7.72	07.70	7.17
06.06	9.90	06.39	9.35	06.72	8.80	07.05	8.25	07.38	7.70	07.71	7.15
06.07	9.88	06.40	9.33	06.73	8.78	07.06	8.23	07.39	7.68	07.72	7.13
06.08	9.87	06.41	9.32	06.74	8.77	07.07	8.22	07.40	7.67	07.73	7.12
06.09	9.85	06.42	9.30	06.75	8.75	07.08	8.20	07.41	7.65	07.74	7.10
06.10	9.83	06.43	9.28	06.76	8.73	07.09	8.18	07.42	7.63	07.75	7.08
06.11	9.82	06.44	9.27	06.77	8.72	07.10	8.17	07.43	7.62	07.76	7.07
06.12	9.80	06.45	9.25	06.78	8.70	07.11	8.15	07.44	7.60	07.77	7.05
06.13	9.78	06.46	9.23	06.79	8.68	07.12	8.13	07.45	7.58	07.78	7.03
06.14	9.77	06.47	9.22	06.80	8.67	07.13	8.12	07.46	7.57	07.79	7.02
06.15	9.75	06.48	9.20	06.81	8.65	07.14	8.10	07.47	7.55	07.80	7.00
06.16	9.73	06.49	9.18	06.82	8.63	07.15	8.08	07.48	7.53	07.81	6.98
06.17	9.72	06.50	9.17	06.83	8.62	07.16	8.07	07.49	7.52	07.82	6.97
06.18	9.70	06.51	9.15	06.84	8.60	07.17	8.05	07.50	7.50	07.83	6.95
06.19	9.68	06.52	9.13	06.85	8.58	07.18	8.03	07.51	7.48	07.84	6.93
06.20	9.67	06.53	9.12	06.86	8.57	07.19	8.02	07.52	7.47	07.85	6.92
06.21	9.65	06.54	9.10	06.87	8.55	07.20	8.00	07.53	7.45	07.86	6.90
06.22	9.63	06.55	9.08	06.88	8.53	07.21	7.98	07.54	7.43	07.87	6.88
06.23	9.62	06.56	9.07	06.89	8.52	07.22	7.97	07.55	7.42	07.88	6.87
06.24	9.60	06.57	9.05	06.90	8.50	07.23	7.95	07.56	7.40	07.89	6.85
06.25	9.58	06.58	9.03	06.91	8.48	07.24	7.93	07.57	7.38	07.90	6.83
06.26	9.57	06.59	9.02	06.92	8.47	07.25	7.92	07.58	7.37	07.91	6.82
06.27	9.55	06.60	9.00	06.93	8.45	07.26	7.90	07.59	7.35	07.92	6.80
06.28	9.53	06.61	8.98	06.94	8.43	07.27	7.88	07.60	7.33	07.93	6.78
06.29	9.52	06.62	8.97	06.95	8.42	07.28	7.87	07.61	7.32	07.94	6.77
06.30	9.50	06.63	8.95	06.96	8.40	07.29	7.85	07.62	7.30	07.95	6.75
06.31	9.48	06.64	8.93	06.97	8.38	07.30	7.83	07.63	7.28	07.96	6.73



07.97	6.72	08.41	5.98	08.85	5.25	09.29	4.52	09.73	3.78	10.17	3.05
07.98	6.70	08.42	5.97	08.86	5.23	09.30	4.50	09.74	3.77	10.18	3.03
07.99	6.68	08.43	5.95	08.87	5.22	09.31	4.48	09.75	3.75	10.19	3.02
08.00	6.67	08.44	5.93	08.88	5.20	09.32	4.47	09.76	3.73	10.20	3.00
08.01	6.65	08.45	5.92	08.89	5.18	09.33	4.45	09.77	3.72	10.21	2.98
08.02	6.63	08.46	5.90	08.90	5.17	09.34	4.43	09.78	3.70	10.22	2.97
08.03	6.62	08.47	5.88	08.91	5.15	09.35	4.42	09.79	3.68	10.23	2.95
08.04	6.60	08.48	5.87	08.92	5.13	09.36	4.40	09.80	3.67	10.24	2.93
08.05	6.58	08.49	5.85	08.93	5.12	09.37	4.38	09.81	3.65	10.25	2.92
08.06	6.57	08.50	5.83	08.94	5.10	09.38	4.37	09.82	3.63	10.26	2.90
08.07	6.55	08.51	5.82	08.95	5.08	09.39	4.35	09.83	3.62	10.27	2.88
08.08	6.53	08.52	5.80	08.96	5.07	09.40	4.33	09.84	3.60	10.28	2.87
08.09	6.52	08.53	5.78	08.97	5.05	09.41	4.32	09.85	3.58	10.29	2.85
08.10	6.50	08.54	5.77	08.98	5.03	09.42	4.30	09.86	3.57	10.30	2.83
08.11	6.48	08.55	5.75	08.99	5.02	09.43	4.28	09.87	3.55	10.31	2.82
08.12	6.47	08.56	5.73	09.00	5.00	09.44	4.27	09.88	3.53	10.32	2.80
08.13	6.45	08.57	5.72	09.01	4.98	09.45	4.25	09.89	3.52	10.33	2.78
08.14	6.43	08.58	5.70	09.02	4.97	09.46	4.23	09.90	3.50	10.34	2.77
08.15	6.42	08.59	5.68	09.03	4.95	09.47	4.22	09.91	3.48	10.35	2.75
08.16	6.40	08.60	5.67	09.04	4.93	09.48	4.20	09.92	3.47	10.36	2.73
08.17	6.38	08.61	5.65	09.05	4.92	09.49	4.18	09.93	3.45	10.37	2.72
08.18	6.37	08.62	5.63	09.06	4.90	09.50	4.17	09.94	3.43	10.38	2.70
08.19	6.35	08.63	5.62	09.07	4.88	09.51	4.15	09.95	3.42	10.39	2.68
08.20	6.33	08.64	5.60	09.08	4.87	09.52	4.13	09.96	3.40	10.40	2.67
08.21	6.32	08.65	5.58	09.09	4.85	09.53	4.12	09.97	3.38	10.41	2.65
08.22	6.30	08.66	5.57	09.10	4.83	09.54	4.10	09.98	3.37	10.42	2.63
08.23	6.28	08.67	5.55	09.11	4.82	09.55	4.08	09.99	3.35	10.43	2.62
08.24	6.27	08.68	5.53	09.12	4.80	09.56	4.07	10.00	3.33	10.44	2.60
08.25	6.25	08.69	5.52	09.13	4.78	09.57	4.05	10.01	3.32	10.45	2.58
08.26	6.23	08.70	5.50	09.14	4.77	09.58	4.03	10.02	3.30	10.46	2.57
08.27	6.22	08.71	5.48	09.15	4.75	09.59	4.02	10.03	3.28	10.47	2.55
08.28	6.20	08.72	5.47	09.16	4.73	09.60	4.00	10.04	3.27	10.48	2.53
08.29	6.18	08.73	5.45	09.17	4.72	09.61	3.98	10.05	3.25	10.49	2.52
08.30	6.17	08.74	5.43	09.18	4.70	09.62	3.97	10.06	3.23	10.50	2.50
08.31	6.15	08.75	5.42	09.19	4.68	09.63	3.95	10.07	3.22	10.51	2.48
08.32	6.13	08.76	5.40	09.20	4.67	09.64	3.93	10.08	3.20	10.52	2.47
08.33	6.12	08.77	5.38	09.21	4.65	09.65	3.92	10.09	3.18	10.53	2.45
08.34	6.10	08.78	5.37	09.22	4.63	09.66	3.90	10.10	3.17	10.54	2.43
08.35	6.08	08.79	5.35	09.23	4.62	09.67	3.88	10.11	3.15	10.55	2.42
08.36	6.07	08.80	5.33	09.24	4.60	09.68	3.87	10.12	3.13	10.56	2.40
08.37	6.05	08.81	5.32	09.25	4.58	09.69	3.85	10.13	3.12	10.57	2.38
08.38	6.03	08.82	5.30	09.26	4.57	09.70	3.83	10.14	3.10	10.58	2.37
08.39	6.02	08.83	5.28	09.27	4.55	09.71	3.82	10.15	3.08	10.59	2.35
08.40	6.00	08.84	5.27	09.28	4.53	09.72	3.80	10.16	3.07	10.60	2.33



10.61	2.32	10.85	1.92	11.09	1.52	11.33	1.12	11.57	0.72	11.81	0.32
10.62	2.30	10.86	1.90	11.10	1.50	11.34	1.10	11.58	0.70	11.82	0.30
10.63	2.28	10.87	1.88	11.11	1.48	11.35	1.08	11.59	0.68	11.83	0.28
10.64	2.27	10.88	1.87	11.12	1.47	11.36	1.07	11.60	0.67	11.84	0.27
10.65	2.25	10.89	1.85	11.13	1.45	11.37	1.05	11.61	0.65	11.85	0.25
10.66	2.23	10.90	1.83	11.14	1.43	11.38	1.03	11.62	0.63	11.86	0.23
10.67	2.22	10.91	1.82	11.15	1.42	11.39	1.02	11.63	0.62	11.87	0.22
10.68	2.20	10.92	1.80	11.16	1.40	11.40	1.00	11.64	0.60	11.88	0.20
10.69	2.18	10.93	1.78	11.17	1.38	11.41	0.98	11.65	0.58	11.89	0.18
10.70	2.17	10.94	1.77	11.18	1.37	11.42	0.97	11.66	0.57	11.90	0.17
10.71	2.15	10.95	1.75	11.19	1.35	11.43	0.95	11.67	0.55	11.91	0.15
10.72	2.13	10.96	1.73	11.20	1.33	11.44	0.93	11.68	0.53	11.92	0.13
10.73	2.12	10.97	1.72	11.21	1.32	11.45	0.92	11.69	0.52	11.93	0.12
10.74	2.10	10.98	1.70	11.22	1.30	11.46	0.90	11.70	0.50	11.94	0.10
10.75	2.08	10.99	1.68	11.23	1.28	11.47	0.88	11.71	0.48	11.95	0.08
10.76	2.07	11.00	1.67	11.24	1.27	11.48	0.87	11.72	0.47	11.96	0.07
10.77	2.05	11.01	1.65	11.25	1.25	11.49	0.85	11.73	0.45	11.97	0.05
10.78	2.03	11.02	1.63	11.26	1.23	11.50	0.83	11.74	0.43	11.98	0.03
10.79	2.02	11.03	1.62	11.27	1.22	11.51	0.82	11.75	0.42	11.99	0.02
10.80	2.00	11.04	1.60	11.28	1.20	11.52	0.80	11.76	0.40	12.00	0.00
10.81	1.98	11.05	1.58	11.29	1.18	11.53	0.78	11.77	0.38		
10.82	1.97	11.06	1.57	11.30	1.17	11.54	0.77	11.78	0.37		
10.83	1.95	11.07	1.55	11.31	1.15	11.55	0.75	11.79	0.35		
10.84	1.93	11.08	1.53	11.32	1.13	11.56	0.73	11.80	0.33		



14 Addendum 4:

Time table P3 Pace Race 150 m

The marks for any time in seconds (two decimals) are calculated with the following formula:

$$22.00 - t$$

where t = the time of the fastest run in the appropriate number of decimals

Marks cannot be higher than 10.00 or lower than 0.00.

Time	Mark	12.32	9.68	12.65	9.35	12.98	9.02	13.31	8.69	13.64	8.36
12.00	10.00	12.33	9.67	12.66	9.34	12.99	9.01	13.32	8.68	13.65	8.35
12.01	9.99	12.34	9.66	12.67	9.33	13.00	9.00	13.33	8.67	13.66	8.34
12.02	9.98	12.35	9.65	12.68	9.32	13.01	8.99	13.34	8.66	13.67	8.33
12.03	9.97	12.36	9.64	12.69	9.31	13.02	8.98	13.35	8.65	13.68	8.32
12.04	9.96	12.37	9.63	12.70	9.30	13.03	8.97	13.36	8.64	13.69	8.31
12.05	9.95	12.38	9.62	12.71	9.29	13.04	8.96	13.37	8.63	13.70	8.30
12.06	9.94	12.39	9.61	12.72	9.28	13.05	8.95	13.38	8.62	13.71	8.29
12.07	9.93	12.40	9.60	12.73	9.27	13.06	8.94	13.39	8.61	13.72	8.28
12.08	9.92	12.41	9.59	12.74	9.26	13.07	8.93	13.40	8.60	13.73	8.27
12.09	9.91	12.42	9.58	12.75	9.25	13.08	8.92	13.41	8.59	13.74	8.26
12.10	9.90	12.43	9.57	12.76	9.24	13.09	8.91	13.42	8.58	13.75	8.25
12.11	9.89	12.44	9.56	12.77	9.23	13.10	8.90	13.43	8.57	13.76	8.24
12.12	9.88	12.45	9.55	12.78	9.22	13.11	8.89	13.44	8.56	13.77	8.23
12.13	9.87	12.46	9.54	12.79	9.21	13.12	8.88	13.45	8.55	13.78	8.22
12.14	9.86	12.47	9.53	12.80	9.20	13.13	8.87	13.46	8.54	13.79	8.21
12.15	9.85	12.48	9.52	12.81	9.19	13.14	8.86	13.47	8.53	13.80	8.20
12.16	9.84	12.49	9.51	12.82	9.18	13.15	8.85	13.48	8.52	13.81	8.19
12.17	9.83	12.50	9.50	12.83	9.17	13.16	8.84	13.49	8.51	13.82	8.18
12.18	9.82	12.51	9.49	12.84	9.16	13.17	8.83	13.50	8.50	13.83	8.17
12.19	9.81	12.52	9.48	12.85	9.15	13.18	8.82	13.51	8.49	13.84	8.16
12.20	9.80	12.53	9.47	12.86	9.14	13.19	8.81	13.52	8.48	13.85	8.15
12.21	9.79	12.54	9.46	12.87	9.13	13.20	8.80	13.53	8.47	13.86	8.14
12.22	9.78	12.55	9.45	12.88	9.12	13.21	8.79	13.54	8.46	13.87	8.13
12.23	9.77	12.56	9.44	12.89	9.11	13.22	8.78	13.55	8.45	13.88	8.12
12.24	9.76	12.57	9.43	12.90	9.10	13.23	8.77	13.56	8.44	13.89	8.11
12.25	9.75	12.58	9.42	12.91	9.09	13.24	8.76	13.57	8.43	13.90	8.10
12.26	9.74	12.59	9.41	12.92	9.08	13.25	8.75	13.58	8.42	13.91	8.09
12.27	9.73	12.60	9.40	12.93	9.07	13.26	8.74	13.59	8.41	13.92	8.08
12.28	9.72	12.61	9.39	12.94	9.06	13.27	8.73	13.60	8.40	13.93	8.07
12.29	9.71	12.62	9.38	12.95	9.05	13.28	8.72	13.61	8.39	13.94	8.06
12.30	9.70	12.63	9.37	12.96	9.04	13.29	8.71	13.62	8.38	13.95	8.05
12.31	9.69	12.64	9.36	12.97	9.03	13.30	8.70	13.63	8.37	13.96	8.04



13.97	8.03	14.42	7.58	14.87	7.13	15.32	6.68	15.77	6.23	16.22	5.78
13.98	8.02	14.43	7.57	14.88	7.12	15.33	6.67	15.78	6.22	16.23	5.77
13.99	8.01	14.44	7.56	14.89	7.11	15.34	6.66	15.79	6.21	16.24	5.76
14.00	8.00	14.45	7.55	14.90	7.10	15.35	6.65	15.80	6.20	16.25	5.75
14.01	7.99	14.46	7.54	14.91	7.09	15.36	6.64	15.81	6.19	16.26	5.74
14.02	7.98	14.47	7.53	14.92	7.08	15.37	6.63	15.82	6.18	16.27	5.73
14.03	7.97	14.48	7.52	14.93	7.07	15.38	6.62	15.83	6.17	16.28	5.72
14.04	7.96	14.49	7.51	14.94	7.06	15.39	6.61	15.84	6.16	16.29	5.71
14.05	7.95	14.50	7.50	14.95	7.05	15.40	6.60	15.85	6.15	16.30	5.70
14.06	7.94	14.51	7.49	14.96	7.04	15.41	6.59	15.86	6.14	16.31	5.69
14.07	7.93	14.52	7.48	14.97	7.03	15.42	6.58	15.87	6.13	16.32	5.68
14.08	7.92	14.53	7.47	14.98	7.02	15.43	6.57	15.88	6.12	16.33	5.67
14.09	7.91	14.54	7.46	14.99	7.01	15.44	6.56	15.89	6.11	16.34	5.66
14.10	7.90	14.55	7.45	15.00	7.00	15.45	6.55	15.90	6.10	16.35	5.65
14.11	7.89	14.56	7.44	15.01	6.99	15.46	6.54	15.91	6.09	16.36	5.64
14.12	7.88	14.57	7.43	15.02	6.98	15.47	6.53	15.92	6.08	16.37	5.63
14.13	7.87	14.58	7.42	15.03	6.97	15.48	6.52	15.93	6.07	16.38	5.62
14.14	7.86	14.59	7.41	15.04	6.96	15.49	6.51	15.94	6.06	16.39	5.61
14.15	7.85	14.60	7.40	15.05	6.95	15.50	6.50	15.95	6.05	16.40	5.60
14.16	7.84	14.61	7.39	15.06	6.94	15.51	6.49	15.96	6.04	16.41	5.59
14.17	7.83	14.62	7.38	15.07	6.93	15.52	6.48	15.97	6.03	16.42	5.58
14.18	7.82	14.63	7.37	15.08	6.92	15.53	6.47	15.98	6.02	16.43	5.57
14.19	7.81	14.64	7.36	15.09	6.91	15.54	6.46	15.99	6.01	16.44	5.56
14.20	7.80	14.65	7.35	15.10	6.90	15.55	6.45	16.00	6.00	16.45	5.55
14.21	7.79	14.66	7.34	15.11	6.89	15.56	6.44	16.01	5.99	16.46	5.54
14.22	7.78	14.67	7.33	15.12	6.88	15.57	6.43	16.02	5.98	16.47	5.53
14.23	7.77	14.68	7.32	15.13	6.87	15.58	6.42	16.03	5.97	16.48	5.52
14.24	7.76	14.69	7.31	15.14	6.86	15.59	6.41	16.04	5.96	16.49	5.51
14.25	7.75	14.70	7.30	15.15	6.85	15.60	6.40	16.05	5.95	16.50	5.50
14.26	7.74	14.71	7.29	15.16	6.84	15.61	6.39	16.06	5.94	16.51	5.49
14.27	7.73	14.72	7.28	15.17	6.83	15.62	6.38	16.07	5.93	16.52	5.48
14.28	7.72	14.73	7.27	15.18	6.82	15.63	6.37	16.08	5.92	16.53	5.47
14.29	7.71	14.74	7.26	15.19	6.81	15.64	6.36	16.09	5.91	16.54	5.46
14.30	7.70	14.75	7.25	15.20	6.80	15.65	6.35	16.10	5.90	16.55	5.45
14.31	7.69	14.76	7.24	15.21	6.79	15.66	6.34	16.11	5.89	16.56	5.44
14.32	7.68	14.77	7.23	15.22	6.78	15.67	6.33	16.12	5.88	16.57	5.43
14.33	7.67	14.78	7.22	15.23	6.77	15.68	6.32	16.13	5.87	16.58	5.42
14.34	7.66	14.79	7.21	15.24	6.76	15.69	6.31	16.14	5.86	16.59	5.41
14.35	7.65	14.80	7.20	15.25	6.75	15.70	6.30	16.15	5.85	16.60	5.40
14.36	7.64	14.81	7.19	15.26	6.74	15.71	6.29	16.16	5.84	16.61	5.39
14.37	7.63	14.82	7.18	15.27	6.73	15.72	6.28	16.17	5.83	16.62	5.38
14.38	7.62	14.83	7.17	15.28	6.72	15.73	6.27	16.18	5.82	16.63	5.37
14.39	7.61	14.84	7.16	15.29	6.71	15.74	6.26	16.19	5.81	16.64	5.36
14.40	7.60	14.85	7.15	15.30	6.70	15.75	6.25	16.20	5.80	16.65	5.35
14.41	7.59	14.86	7.14	15.31	6.69	15.76	6.24	16.21	5.79	16.66	5.34



16.67	5.33	17.12	4.88	17.57	4.43	18.02	3.98	18.47	3.53	18.92	3.08
16.68	5.32	17.13	4.87	17.58	4.42	18.03	3.97	18.48	3.52	18.93	3.07
16.69	5.31	17.14	4.86	17.59	4.41	18.04	3.96	18.49	3.51	18.94	3.06
16.70	5.30	17.15	4.85	17.60	4.40	18.05	3.95	18.50	3.50	18.95	3.05
16.71	5.29	17.16	4.84	17.61	4.39	18.06	3.94	18.51	3.49	18.96	3.04
16.72	5.28	17.17	4.83	17.62	4.38	18.07	3.93	18.52	3.48	18.97	3.03
16.73	5.27	17.18	4.82	17.63	4.37	18.08	3.92	18.53	3.47	18.98	3.02
16.74	5.26	17.19	4.81	17.64	4.36	18.09	3.91	18.54	3.46	18.99	3.01
16.75	5.25	17.20	4.80	17.65	4.35	18.10	3.90	18.55	3.45	19.00	3.00
16.76	5.24	17.21	4.79	17.66	4.34	18.11	3.89	18.56	3.44	19.01	2.99
16.77	5.23	17.22	4.78	17.67	4.33	18.12	3.88	18.57	3.43	19.02	2.98
16.78	5.22	17.23	4.77	17.68	4.32	18.13	3.87	18.58	3.42	19.03	2.97
16.79	5.21	17.24	4.76	17.69	4.31	18.14	3.86	18.59	3.41	19.04	2.96
16.80	5.20	17.25	4.75	17.70	4.30	18.15	3.85	18.60	3.40	19.05	2.95
16.81	5.19	17.26	4.74	17.71	4.29	18.16	3.84	18.61	3.39	19.06	2.94
16.82	5.18	17.27	4.73	17.72	4.28	18.17	3.83	18.62	3.38	19.07	2.93
16.83	5.17	17.28	4.72	17.73	4.27	18.18	3.82	18.63	3.37	19.08	2.92
16.84	5.16	17.29	4.71	17.74	4.26	18.19	3.81	18.64	3.36	19.09	2.91
16.85	5.15	17.30	4.70	17.75	4.25	18.20	3.80	18.65	3.35	19.10	2.90
16.86	5.14	17.31	4.69	17.76	4.24	18.21	3.79	18.66	3.34	19.11	2.89
16.87	5.13	17.32	4.68	17.77	4.23	18.22	3.78	18.67	3.33	19.12	2.88
16.88	5.12	17.33	4.67	17.78	4.22	18.23	3.77	18.68	3.32	19.13	2.87
16.89	5.11	17.34	4.66	17.79	4.21	18.24	3.76	18.69	3.31	19.14	2.86
16.90	5.10	17.35	4.65	17.80	4.20	18.25	3.75	18.70	3.30	19.15	2.85
16.91	5.09	17.36	4.64	17.81	4.19	18.26	3.74	18.71	3.29	19.16	2.84
16.92	5.08	17.37	4.63	17.82	4.18	18.27	3.73	18.72	3.28	19.17	2.83
16.93	5.07	17.38	4.62	17.83	4.17	18.28	3.72	18.73	3.27	19.18	2.82
16.94	5.06	17.39	4.61	17.84	4.16	18.29	3.71	18.74	3.26	19.19	2.81
16.95	5.05	17.40	4.60	17.85	4.15	18.30	3.70	18.75	3.25	19.20	2.80
16.96	5.04	17.41	4.59	17.86	4.14	18.31	3.69	18.76	3.24	19.21	2.79
16.97	5.03	17.42	4.58	17.87	4.13	18.32	3.68	18.77	3.23	19.22	2.78
16.98	5.02	17.43	4.57	17.88	4.12	18.33	3.67	18.78	3.22	19.23	2.77
16.99	5.01	17.44	4.56	17.89	4.11	18.34	3.66	18.79	3.21	19.24	2.76
17.00	5.00	17.45	4.55	17.90	4.10	18.35	3.65	18.80	3.20	19.25	2.75
17.01	4.99	17.46	4.54	17.91	4.09	18.36	3.64	18.81	3.19	19.26	2.74
17.02	4.98	17.47	4.53	17.92	4.08	18.37	3.63	18.82	3.18	19.27	2.73
17.03	4.97	17.48	4.52	17.93	4.07	18.38	3.62	18.83	3.17	19.28	2.72
17.04	4.96	17.49	4.51	17.94	4.06	18.39	3.61	18.84	3.16	19.29	2.71
17.05	4.95	17.50	4.50	17.95	4.05	18.40	3.60	18.85	3.15	19.30	2.70
17.06	4.94	17.51	4.49	17.96	4.04	18.41	3.59	18.86	3.14	19.31	2.69
17.07	4.93	17.52	4.48	17.97	4.03	18.42	3.58	18.87	3.13	19.32	2.68
17.08	4.92	17.53	4.47	17.98	4.02	18.43	3.57	18.88	3.12	19.33	2.67
17.09	4.91	17.54	4.46	17.99	4.01	18.44	3.56	18.89	3.11	19.34	2.66
17.10	4.90	17.55	4.45	18.00	4.00	18.45	3.55	18.90	3.10	19.35	2.65
17.11	4.89	17.56	4.44	18.01	3.99	18.46	3.54	18.91	3.09	19.36	2.64



19.37	2.63	19.81	2.19	20.25	1.75	20.69	1.31	21.13	0.87	21.57	0.43
19.38	2.62	19.82	2.18	20.26	1.74	20.70	1.30	21.14	0.86	21.58	0.42
19.39	2.61	19.83	2.17	20.27	1.73	20.71	1.29	21.15	0.85	21.59	0.41
19.40	2.60	19.84	2.16	20.28	1.72	20.72	1.28	21.16	0.84	21.60	0.40
19.41	2.59	19.85	2.15	20.29	1.71	20.73	1.27	21.17	0.83	21.61	0.39
19.42	2.58	19.86	2.14	20.30	1.70	20.74	1.26	21.18	0.82	21.62	0.38
19.43	2.57	19.87	2.13	20.31	1.69	20.75	1.25	21.19	0.81	21.63	0.37
19.44	2.56	19.88	2.12	20.32	1.68	20.76	1.24	21.20	0.80	21.64	0.36
19.45	2.55	19.89	2.11	20.33	1.67	20.77	1.23	21.21	0.79	21.65	0.35
19.46	2.54	19.90	2.10	20.34	1.66	20.78	1.22	21.22	0.78	21.66	0.34
19.47	2.53	19.91	2.09	20.35	1.65	20.79	1.21	21.23	0.77	21.67	0.33
19.48	2.52	19.92	2.08	20.36	1.64	20.80	1.20	21.24	0.76	21.68	0.32
19.49	2.51	19.93	2.07	20.37	1.63	20.81	1.19	21.25	0.75	21.69	0.31
19.50	2.50	19.94	2.06	20.38	1.62	20.82	1.18	21.26	0.74	21.70	0.30
19.51	2.49	19.95	2.05	20.39	1.61	20.83	1.17	21.27	0.73	21.71	0.29
19.52	2.48	19.96	2.04	20.40	1.60	20.84	1.16	21.28	0.72	21.72	0.28
19.53	2.47	19.97	2.03	20.41	1.59	20.85	1.15	21.29	0.71	21.73	0.27
19.54	2.46	19.98	2.02	20.42	1.58	20.86	1.14	21.30	0.70	21.74	0.26
19.55	2.45	19.99	2.01	20.43	1.57	20.87	1.13	21.31	0.69	21.75	0.25
19.56	2.44	20.00	2.00	20.44	1.56	20.88	1.12	21.32	0.68	21.76	0.24
19.57	2.43	20.01	1.99	20.45	1.55	20.89	1.11	21.33	0.67	21.77	0.23
19.58	2.42	20.02	1.98	20.46	1.54	20.90	1.10	21.34	0.66	21.78	0.22
19.59	2.41	20.03	1.97	20.47	1.53	20.91	1.09	21.35	0.65	21.79	0.21
19.60	2.40	20.04	1.96	20.48	1.52	20.92	1.08	21.36	0.64	21.80	0.20
19.61	2.39	20.05	1.95	20.49	1.51	20.93	1.07	21.37	0.63	21.81	0.19
19.62	2.38	20.06	1.94	20.50	1.50	20.94	1.06	21.38	0.62	21.82	0.18
19.63	2.37	20.07	1.93	20.51	1.49	20.95	1.05	21.39	0.61	21.83	0.17
19.64	2.36	20.08	1.92	20.52	1.48	20.96	1.04	21.40	0.60	21.84	0.16
19.65	2.35	20.09	1.91	20.53	1.47	20.97	1.03	21.41	0.59	21.85	0.15
19.66	2.34	20.10	1.90	20.54	1.46	20.98	1.02	21.42	0.58	21.86	0.14
19.67	2.33	20.11	1.89	20.55	1.45	20.99	1.01	21.43	0.57	21.87	0.13
19.68	2.32	20.12	1.88	20.56	1.44	21.00	1.00	21.44	0.56	21.88	0.12
19.69	2.31	20.13	1.87	20.57	1.43	21.01	0.99	21.45	0.55	21.89	0.11
19.70	2.30	20.14	1.86	20.58	1.42	21.02	0.98	21.46	0.54	21.90	0.10
19.71	2.29	20.15	1.85	20.59	1.41	21.03	0.97	21.47	0.53	21.91	0.09
19.72	2.28	20.16	1.84	20.60	1.40	21.04	0.96	21.48	0.52	21.92	0.08
19.73	2.27	20.17	1.83	20.61	1.39	21.05	0.95	21.49	0.51	21.93	0.07
19.74	2.26	20.18	1.82	20.62	1.38	21.06	0.94	21.50	0.50	21.94	0.06
19.75	2.25	20.19	1.81	20.63	1.37	21.07	0.93	21.51	0.49	21.95	0.05
19.76	2.24	20.20	1.80	20.64	1.36	21.08	0.92	21.52	0.48	21.96	0.04
19.77	2.23	20.21	1.79	20.65	1.35	21.09	0.91	21.53	0.47	21.97	0.03
19.78	2.22	20.22	1.78	20.66	1.34	21.10	0.90	21.54	0.46	21.98	0.02
19.79	2.21	20.23	1.77	20.67	1.33	21.11	0.89	21.55	0.45	21.99	0.01
19.80	2.20	20.24	1.76	20.68	1.32	21.12	0.88	21.56	0.44	22.00	0.00



15 Addendum 5:

Times for group tests and finals

When groups of riders are riding in the oval track on speaker's instructions, the time a specific section is shown is in according to the table set by the FEIF Sport Committee:

Section	Up to 3 riders	4 riders	5 riders	6 riders	7 or more riders
Lengthen stride T1/T3	100	110	120	130	140
Slow (speed)	90	100	110	120	130
Loose rein	90	100	110	120	130
Walk	85	90	95	100	105
Slow tölt T1/T3	85	90	95	100	105
Slow to medium speed	70	75	85	90	95
Any speed tölt	70	75	85	90	95
Trot	70	75	85	90	95
Fast tölt	60	65	70	75	80
Canter	60	65	70	75	80
Fast tölt T1/T3	50	55	60	65	70

All times in seconds



16 Addendum 6: Ground work at events

The aim to allow groundwork is to enable riders to maintain the (training) form of their horse during the period they are present at events.

Groundwork here means: lunging a horse in a designated lunging area. Normal and common use of groundwork will be allowed and also training methods with the use of generally accepted lunging equipment would be allowed.

Allowed are:

- lunging rein or double lunging rein;
- the lunging lines may be connected directly to the bit/cavesson or through the lunging surcingle to the bit/cavesson or through the bit/cavesson to the lunging surcingle/roller;
- bridle with noseband and bit or cavesson;
- lunging surcingle/roller;
- with rings for the lunging lines;
- lunging whip with a length over the length allowed by FIFO;
- side reins with a direct (straight) connection between the bit/cavesson and the lunging surcingle/roller only;
- other equipment allowed by FIFO and not in conflict with the aim of groundwork;
- the position of the 'rider' to the horse on the ground is optional.

Any use of other equipment or mechanical systems like chambon, gogue, chambogue, martingale, smart jock, 'Spanish Rider', (neck) stretchers or protective material over 250 g per foot, will not be allowed (these examples are not exhaustive).

If there are any doubts about equipment used, the chief judge will decide upon it.



17 Addendum 7: Description of Start boxes

Preferred width inside: 95 cm, preferred length inside the doors 210 cm and preferred height of the walls 250 cm.

Start boxes should be safe for horses, riders and helpers, both by construction and the material used.



18 Addendum 8: Description of gaits

The description of the gaits is based upon the FEIF Sport Judges Guidelines 1.4.2 / 2006.

Tölt - slow tölt

Required is an even 4-beat gait without suspension, 1 or 2 feet on the ground at any single moment. The impression should be that the horse could easily tölt a 10 m circle at this speed.

Tölt - speed changes

Slow tölt is required on the short sides and on the curves, and faster tölt with a clear lengthening of strides is required on the long sides. The transitions should take place over as short a stretch of the track as possible and still be harmonious and smooth. On the long side the horse may stretch out more as speed increases.

Tölt - fast tölt

Fast tölt is ridden at high speed. The horse should have high action with long strides and a supple fluent and powerful, yet effortless performance.

Tölt - slow to medium speed or any speed

In the speed the rider chosen the horse should be supple with high and long strides and have full engagement of the hindquarters and harmonious carriage.

Tölt - both reins in one hand, no rein contact with the horses' mouth, working to medium speed

This section should show the natural movement without any rein contact from the rider. The horse should be in balance and have natural carriage. To obtain the highest marks the reins should be completely slack with loops hanging down between the rider's hand and the horse's mouth. A perfect performance would be a horse going with energy, expression, and supple high action with long strides, without any support from the rider.

Walk

The ideal walk is an active energetic gait with good ground coverage and long strides, with lots of energy, tracking up well and with expression.

Trot

The ideal trot is a clear rhythmic two beat gait with a good moment of suspension. It should be very powerful and have high action with very long strides and be on the bit.

Canter

The aim is 3-beat canter with suspension. It must be uphill, high action with long strides, very well balanced and harmoniously.



Pace

Racing pace should have a clear moment of suspension but can have a visible 4 beat characteristic because of the action of the front legs. It should be ridden at racing speed.

The horse should go easily and energetically from canter to pace. In pace the horse should extend and go securely the full distance.



19 Addendum 9: Drawings

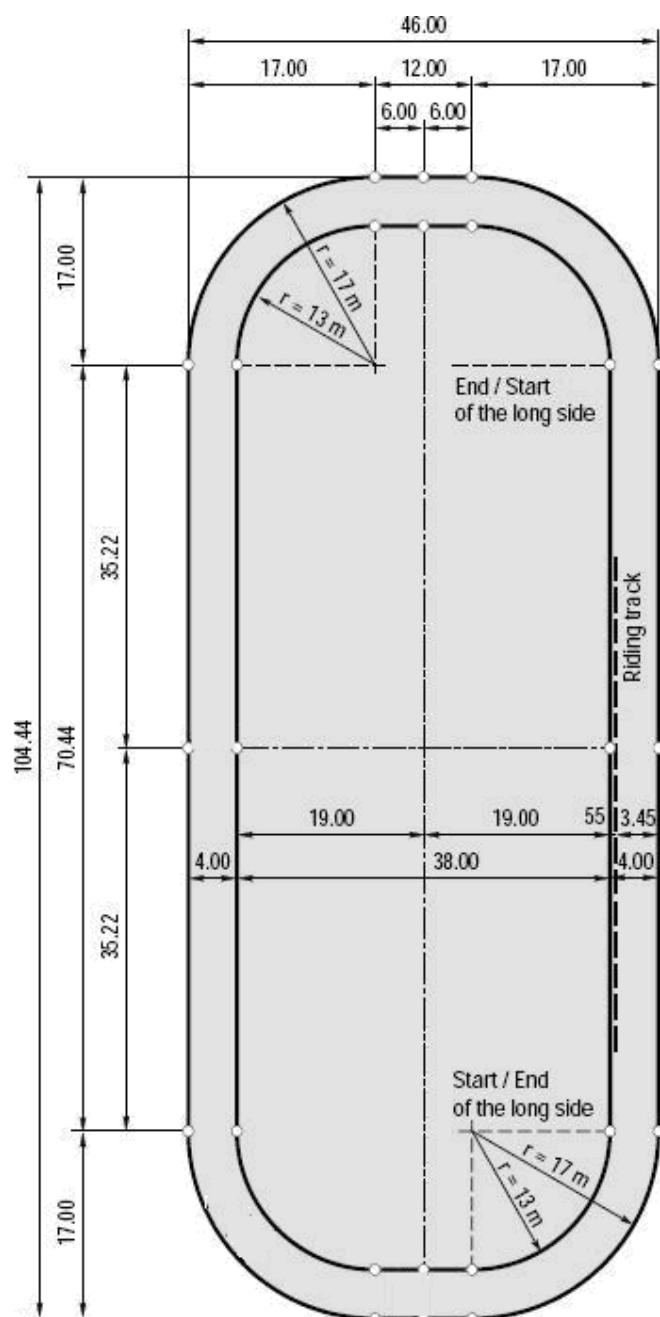
19.1 Oval track 250 m / 4 m

Riding track: 250.00 m

Outer circumference: 271.69 m

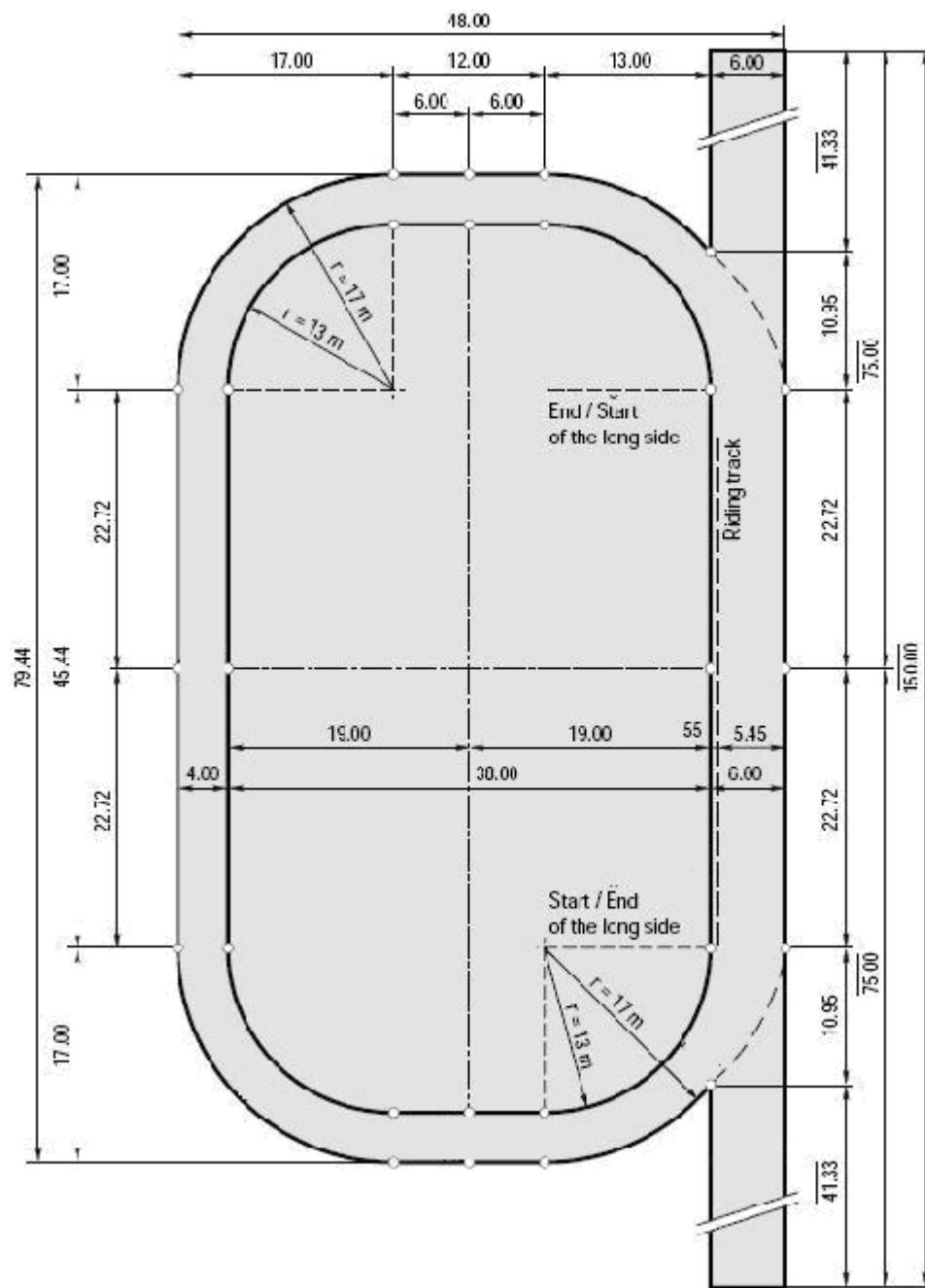
Inner circumference: 246.56 m

Width 4.00 m



19.2 Combined oval track 200 m / P-track

Riding track: 200.00 m
 Outer circumference: 221.69 m
 Inner circumference: 196.56 m
 Width 4.00 m / 6.00 m



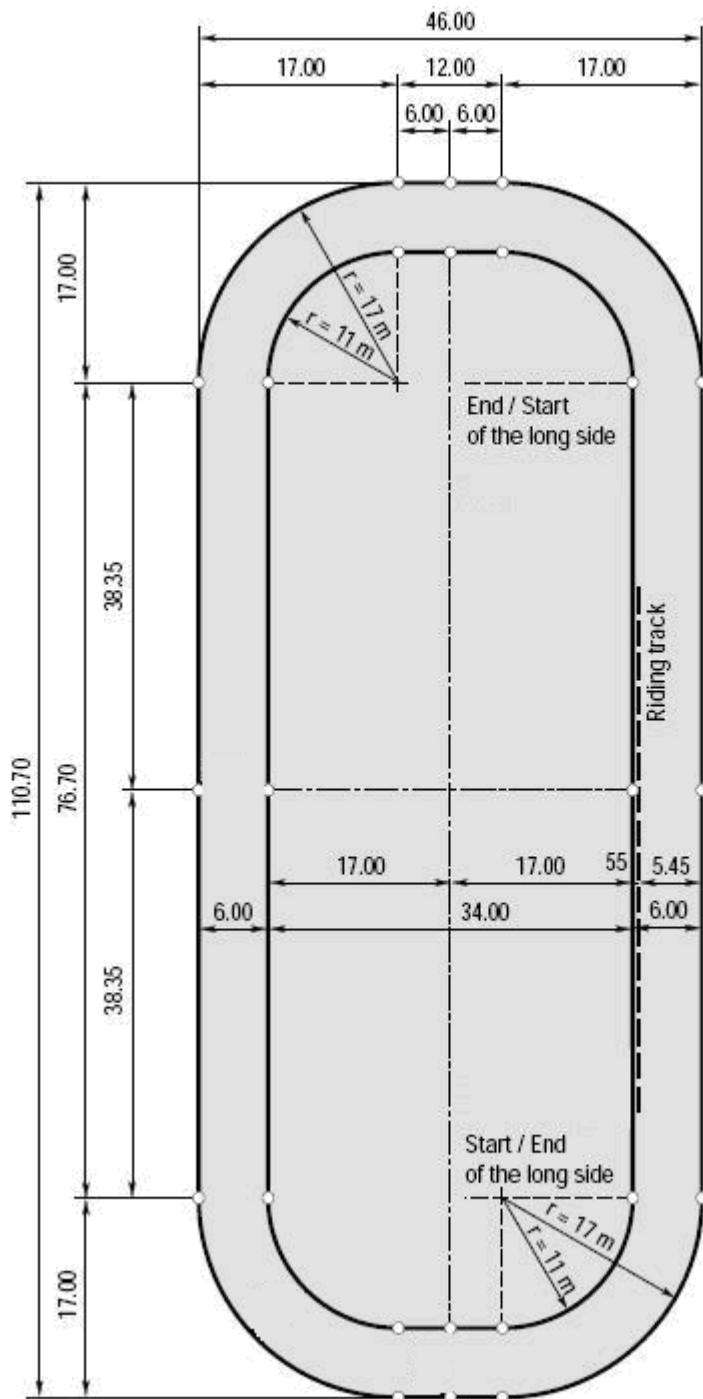
19.3 Oval track 250 m / 6 m

Riding track: 250.00 m

Outer circumference: 284.21 m

Inner circumference: 246.52 m

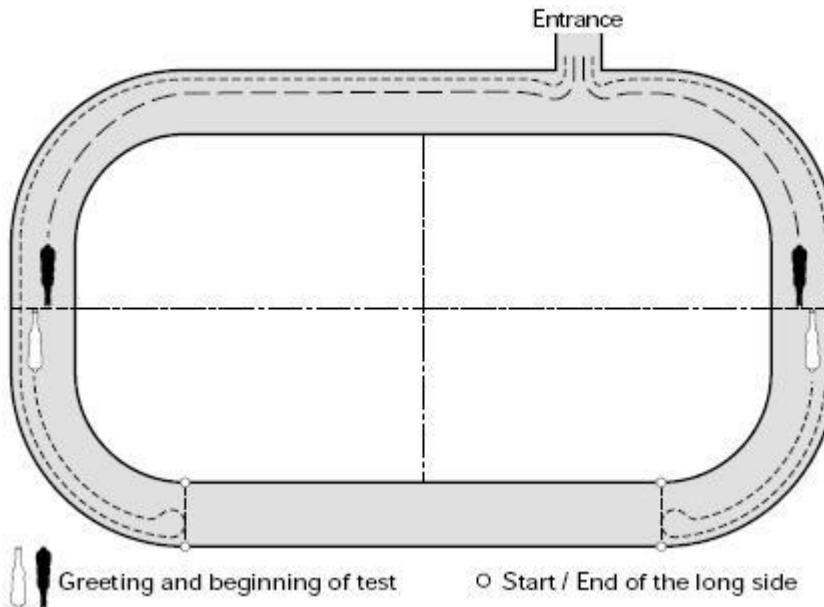
Width 6.00 m



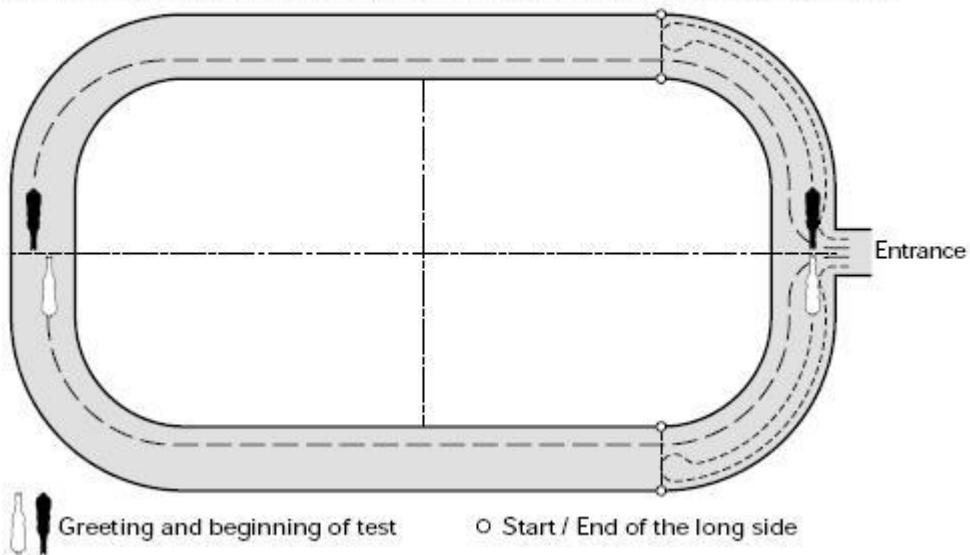
19.4 Entering the oval track and beginning of the test

Enter and follow the way of the oval track up to any of short sides. However, the end short side may not be passed without the rider beginning the test. The rider must greet judges visibly by nodding his/her head thus indicating his/her beginning the test.

Possibilities of entering and beginning the test with the entry being at the long side:

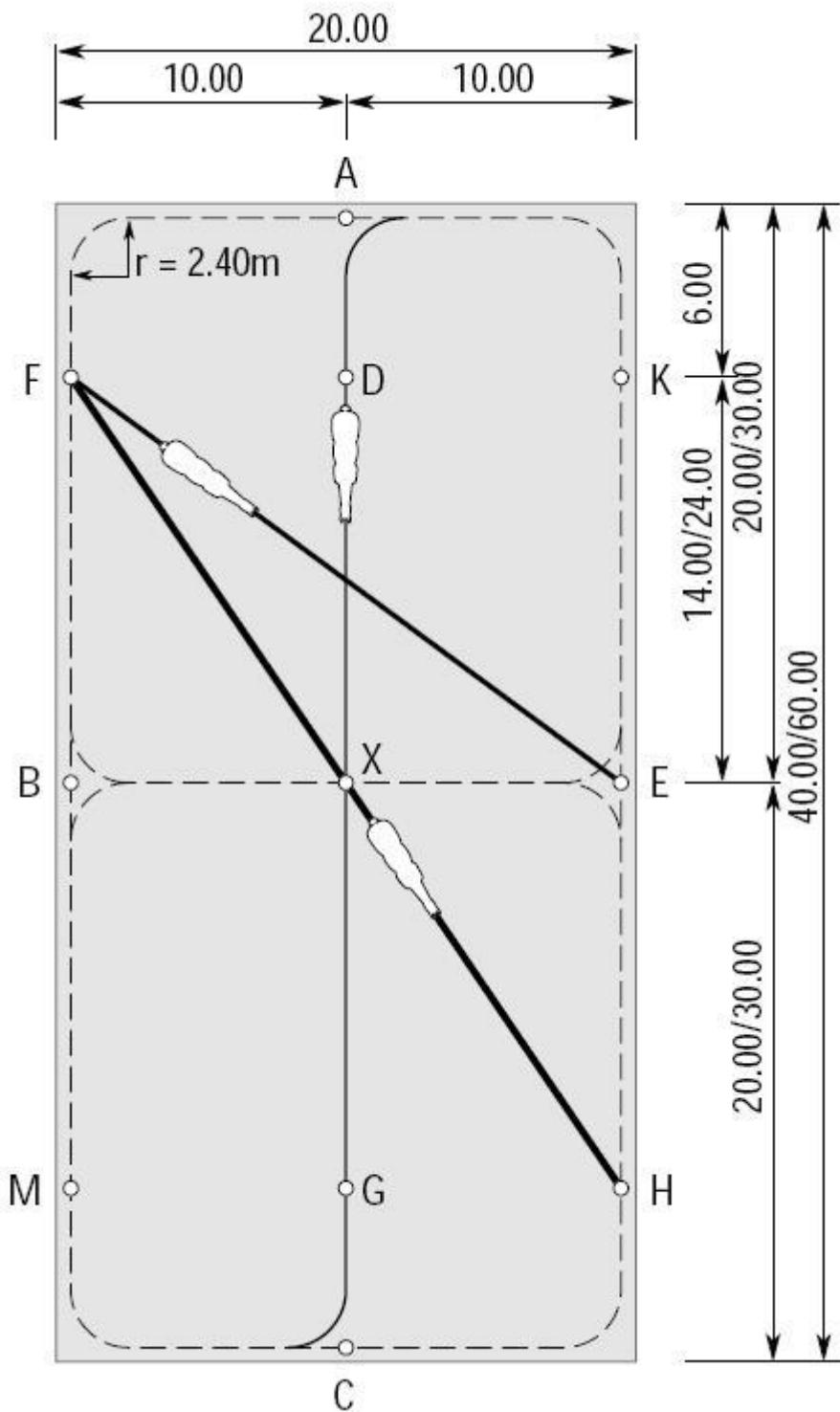


Possibilities of entering and beginning the test with the entry being at the short side:

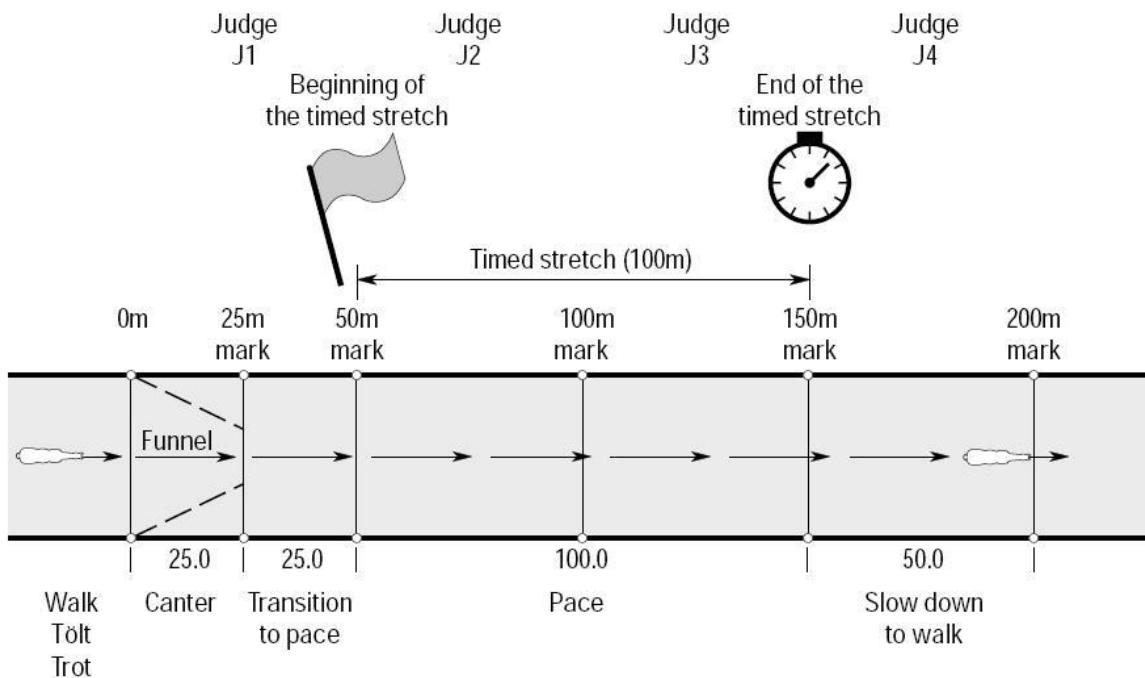


19.5 Dressage arena

Judges judge at C.



19.6 Pace test



19.7 Trail

The following exercises could be included:

